

# Campus Climate Survey on Sexual Violence Spring 2019

#### Provided to:

Jessica Rentto, Associate Vice President, Administration Emilio Ulloa, Director of Advising, College of Sciences



**By:**Social Science Research Lab, SDSU



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# **SURVEY ADMINISTRATION**

The Social Science Research Lab (SSRL) was commissioned by SDSU's Title IX Coordinator Jessica Rentto and Dr. Emilio Ulloa to program and distribute the 2019 SDSU Campus Climate Survey on Sexual Violence to students enrolled at the SDSU main campus during the Spring 2019 semester. Similar surveys were conducted on campus in 2015 and 2017.

# Survey Instrument

In the 2019 version of the survey, modules developed by the Administrator Researcher Campus Climate Collaborative (ARC3) were added and several modules used previously were updated. Changes to the survey are described in detail in Appendix A.

The survey was programmed for online administration using the Qualtrics Survey Software package. Programming included locations for responses, checks for acceptable responses, instructions to respondents, necessary skip patterns, and randomized routing assignment for specific sections of the survey. Programming and data conversion into SPSS were tested prior to survey implementation.

An introduction page was included in the survey, which informed all potential survey respondents about the purpose of the study. The introduction also included a brief description of the sensitive nature of the questions, and the associated risks and discomforts that might be caused by some questions. In addition, survey respondents were informed about the voluntary nature of survey participation, and given tips on how to protect their privacy if they chose to participate. Survey respondents were also informed that they could exit the survey at any time. At the end of the survey, a list of resources and contact information was provided.

Student email addresses used for survey dissemination were provided by Enrollment Services. On April 8, 2019, an email invitation to participate in the survey was sent to 31,823 students. Thirty-two email addresses bounced, thus making the sample size 31,791. Six separate reminder emails were sent to non-respondents (April 15, April 23, May 2, May 9, May 13, and May 15.) The survey link was deactivated on May 20, 2019.

All students were informed in the email invitation that if they participated and completed the survey, they would be offered a chance to enter a raffle to win several \$50 gift cards to the SDSU Bookstore. In addition, some instructors also offered course credit for completing the survey.

## Publicizing the Survey

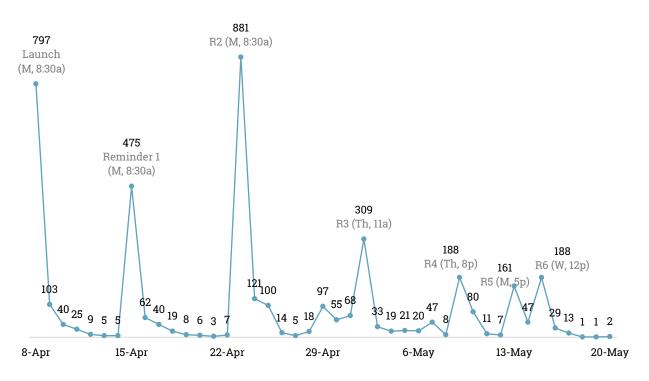
The survey was publicized by both the SDSU Sexual Violence Task Force staff and student groups including FratMANers/SISSTER. Publicity efforts included setting up tables during various events and pop-up tents. The Task Force staff also created marketing materials asking students "Have you taken the campus climate survey?" that were posted on digital displays on campus and on various social media platforms. These materials included information on how to find the survey invitation in their email inbox and information about incentives.

The Task Force staff collaborated with students by encouraging them to distribute flyers about the survey in their classroom, or to contact peers personally about the survey. An email was sent to members of the University Senate encouraging faculty and staff to support the Climate Survey by finding creative ways to encourage and incentivize student participation.

## Response Rate

A total of 4,148 students completed the survey. This represents a response rate of 13%. This response rate is significantly lower than the 30% response rate achieved in the 2015 survey, but higher than the response rate from 2017, which was 11%. This response rate is consistent with the response rate typically achieved in surveys of SDSU students.

#### **Response Rate by Date**



#### **NON-RESPONSE BIAS**

Low response rates concern survey researchers due to a potential for unit non-response bias. As response rates decrease, the probability that the attitudes, experiences, and beliefs of non-respondents diverge from those who responded also increases<sup>1</sup>. The impact of nonresponse on an estimate depends on the relationship between the outcome of interest and decision to respond,<sup>2</sup> meaning that if survey participation is not heavily correlated with survey content, answers of responders and non-responders may not differ substantially. In a meta-analysis of 59 surveys<sup>3</sup>, a very weak relationship between nonresponse rate and non-response bias was found, concluding that non-response, by itself, is a poor predictor of absolute relative nonresponse bias. Researchers have increasingly examined impact of unit nonresponse on survey estimates and some have found no evidence of substantial nonresponse bias<sup>4</sup>. An examination<sup>5</sup> of the relationship between low response rates and the reliability of five measures widely used in higher education assessment found that for surveys with large sampling frames, reliable estimates can be obtained with lower response rates.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Lin, W.-F., Hewitt, G. J., & Videras, J. (2017). "I'm meltiiiiing...": The decline of response rates and the impact of nonresponse bias on the results of national surveys at small colleges. *New Directions for Institutional Research*, 51-62; Van Mol, C. (2017). Improving web survey efficiency: The impact of an extra reminder and reminder content on web survey response. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 20(4), 317-327.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Groves, R. M., & Peytcheva, E. (2008). The impact of nonresponse rates on nonresponse bias. *Public Opinion Quarterly, 72*(2), 167-189.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Groves & Peytcheva (2008).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Lin, Hewitt & Videras (2017); Perneger, T. V., Chamot, E., & Bovier, P. A. (2005). Nonresponse bias in a survey of patient perceptions of hospital care. *Medical Care*, 43(4), 374-380;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Fosnacht, K., Sarraf, S., Howe, E., & Peck, L. K. (2017). How important are high response rates for college surveys? *The Review of Higher Education, 40*(2), 245-265.

## Respondent Demographics

The demographics of the survey respondents varied slightly from those of the SDSU student population. There were far more female respondents than male, and seniors were less likely to respond to the survey than freshmen, sophomore, juniors, or graduate students. The ethnicities of survey respondents and the SDSU student population cannot be compared, because the survey allowed students to choose more than one ethnic category.

#### SPRING 2019 RESPONDENT DEMOGRAPHICS

	SDSU <sup>6</sup>	SURVEY RESPONDENTS
GENDER <sup>7</sup>		
Male	44.6%	28.7%
Female	55.4%	70.6%
Other <sup>8</sup>	.003%	0.8%
ETHNICITY <sup>9</sup>		
Native American	0.3%	2.3%
African American	3.9%	5.7%
Hispanic or Latino	28.9%	29.3%
Asian	7.4%	14.5%
Pacific Islander or Native Hawaiian	0.2%	1.3%
Filipino	5.8%	6.8%
White	34.7%	55.5%
Multiple ethnicities	6.4%	7.3%
Other	4.3%	2.4%
International	8.0%	4.3%
CLASS STANDING <sup>10</sup>		
Freshman	12.7%	16.1%
Sophomore	15.4%	16.9%
Junior	21.4%	26.5%
Senior	37.6%	27.8%
Graduate	12.8%	12.0%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> SDSU Analytic Studies and Institutional Research, https://asir.sdsu.edu/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Four students did not answer the gender identity question.

<sup>8</sup> SDSU ASIR listed 1 person as "Non-Binary." Source: https://asir.sdsu.edu/enrollment-summary-data-table/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Survey respondents could choose more than one ethnicity. Thirteen students did not answer the question.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Thirty students selected "other" as their class standing (not included in table).

## **SURVEY RESULTS**

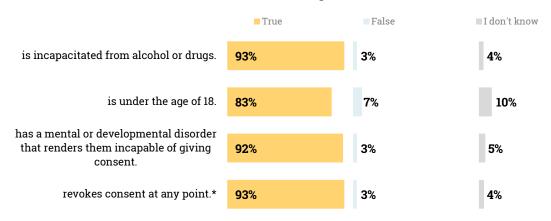
Key survey questions were asked of all 4,148 respondents. However, in order to reduce the length of the survey for individual respondents, several sections of the survey were randomly assigned to approximately one-third of all respondents. In these instances, the actual number of respondents who received the question is indicated. Charted percentages are calculated based on the respondents who answered the question. In order to assess differences between gender groups, crosstabulations by gender were performed for most variables. Significant differences between gender groups are indicated by asterisks (\*) on the charts. Additionally, for key questions in the "Survey Results: Experiences" section, crosstabulations were also run by sexual orientation (recoded as "Heterosexual" and "Not Heterosexual" and ethnicity (recoded as "White only" or "Not White only"). Only crosstabulations that indicated significant differences between groups are charted in this section.

# Survey Results: Knowledge

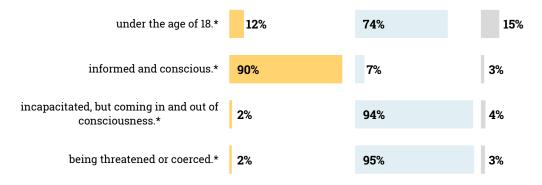
#### CAMPUS POLICIES, PROCEDURES, AND RESOURCES

These questions assess student knowledge of SDSU policies and procedures regarding sexual violence, as well as their awareness of available campus resources. These questions were displayed to all respondents. Respondents were asked to indicate whether a statement regarding consent was correct or incorrect, by selecting "true," "false," or "I don't know." Most respondents were aware of what constitutes consent and what constitutes rape.

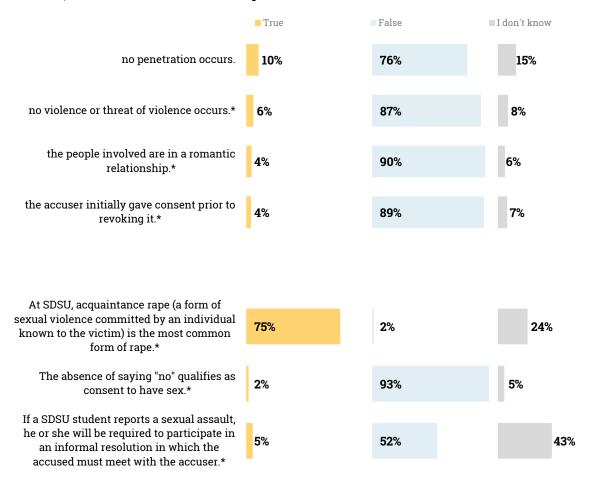
#### At SDSU, sexual acts are considered non-consensual if a person...



#### At SDSU, a person can give consent when they are...



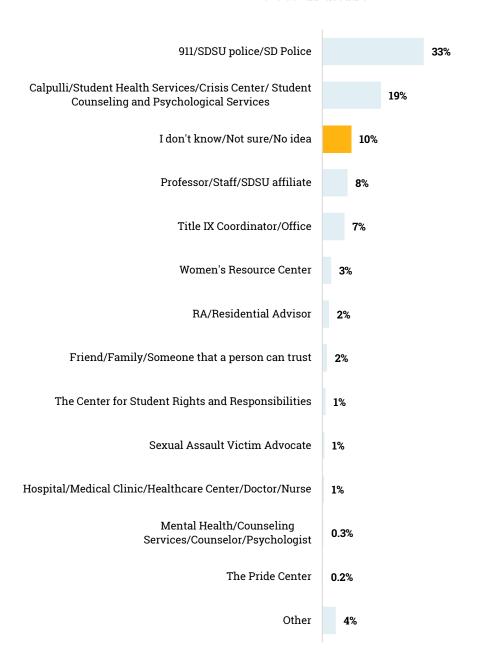
#### At SDSU, a sexual act is not considered rape if...



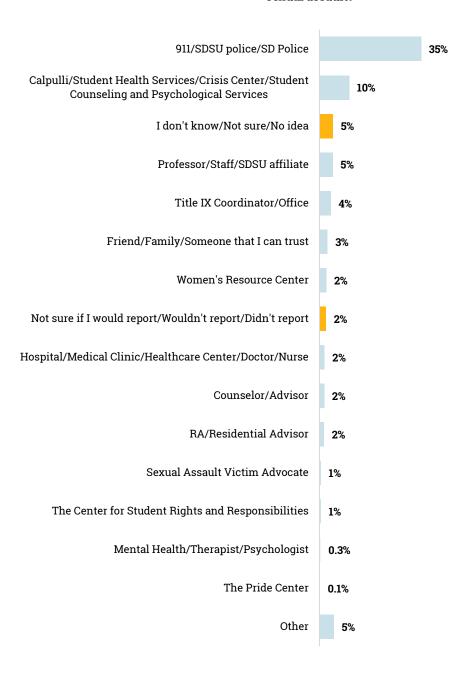
#### REPORTING SEXUAL ASSAULT

All respondents were asked, in an open-ended question, where a student could go to report a sexual assault, or where they would go to report a sexual assault. Respondents could indicate more than one response for each of these questions. For both questions, the places most frequently identified by respondents were (1) 911, the SDSU police, or the San Diego Police, and (2) the Student Health Center or Student Counseling and Psychological Services.

If a SDSU student was a victim of sexual assault, where could he or she go to report the sexual assault?



# If you were a victim of sexual assault, where, if anywhere, would you go to report the sexual assault?



# Survey Results: Attitudes

#### RAPE MYTHS ACCEPTANCE SCALE

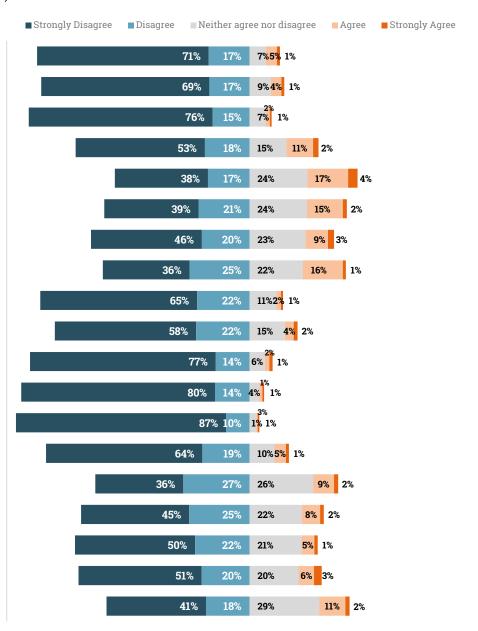
The Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance Scale (IRMA) assesses the extent to which college students believe myths surrounding sexual violence. It specifically focuses on accountability for rape and victim blaming. This measure was randomly presented to roughly one-third of all survey respondents (n=1,277).

#### **Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance Scale**

(n=1,277)

If a girl is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of hand.\*

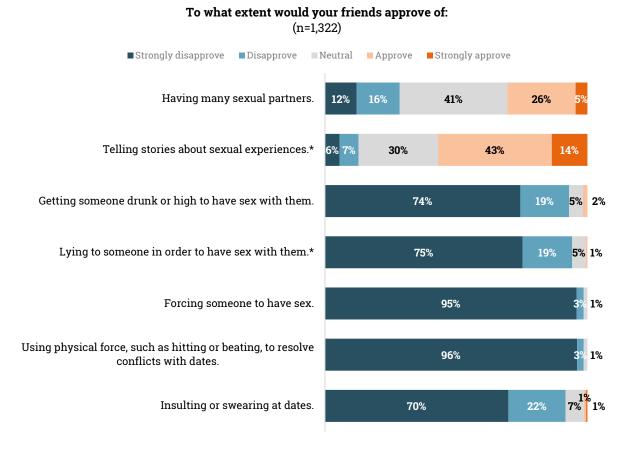
- When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble.\*
- If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she gets raped.\*
  - If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble.\*
  - When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex.\*
- Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away.\*
  - Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control. \*
  - If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally.
  - It shouldn't be considered rape if a quy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing.\*
    - If both people are drunk, it can't be rape.\*
  - If a girl doesn't physically resist sex even if protesting verbally it can't be considered rape.\*
    - If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape.\*
    - If the accused "rapist" doesn't have a weapon, you really can't call it rape.\*
      - If a girl doesn't say "no" she can't claim rape.\*
    - A lot of times, girls who say they were raped agreed to have sex then regretted it.\*
      - Rape accusations are often used as a way of getting back at guys.\*
    - A lot of times, girls who say they were raped often led the guy on and then had regrets.\*
      - A lot of times, girls who claim they were raped have emotional problems.\*
      - Girls who are caught cheating on their boyfriends sometimes claim it was rape.\*



#### PEER SOCIAL SUPPORT

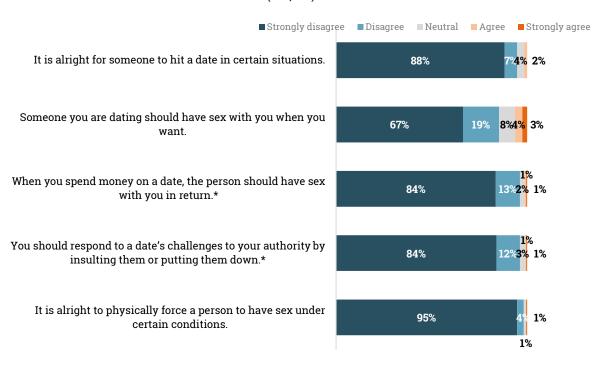
This measure is intended to assess respondents' perceptions of peer norms regarding sex, dating violence, and sexual violence. This measure was randomly presented to roughly one-third of all survey respondents (n=1,322).

In general, students were most likely to believe that their friends would disapprove of forcing someone to have sex or of using physical force to resolve conflicts with dates.



#### My friends tell me that:

(n=1,322)



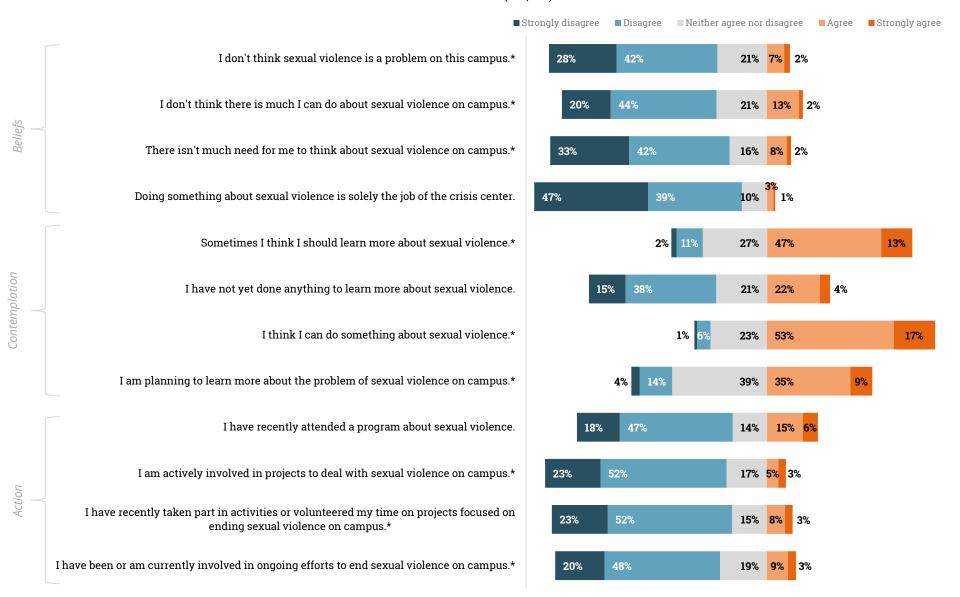
#### **READINESS TO HELP**

This is intended to understand the extent to which students feel they can help reduce the problem of sexual violence on campus as well as the extent to which they feel they have a responsibility to do so. This measure was randomly presented roughly one-third of all survey respondents (n=1,309).

In general, respondents feel strongly about the issue of sexual violence on campus and express a desire to learn more about the issue or to participate in efforts around the issue. However, fewer students indicated that they are currently participating in such efforts.

#### Readiness To Help Scale

(n=1,309)



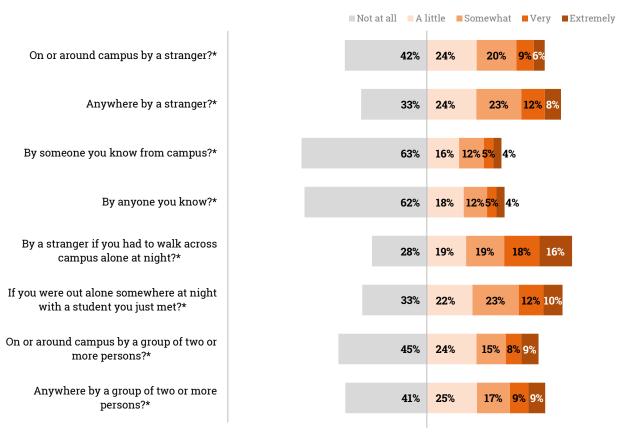
#### FEAR OF RAPE

This scale aims to assess how fearful survey participants are about being raped. The measure also aims to assess the survey participant's fear of being raped by a stranger, an acquaintance, or a group of two or more people on or around campus. The questions on this scale were randomly displayed to 1,039 survey participants.

The identity of the potential perpetrator (stranger versus non-stranger) was more likely to influence respondents' fear of rape than was geographic location (on-campus versus off-campus). Students are much more likely to fear being raped by a stranger, though evidence indicates acquaintance rape is far more likely.

#### How fearful are you of being raped:

(n=1,039)



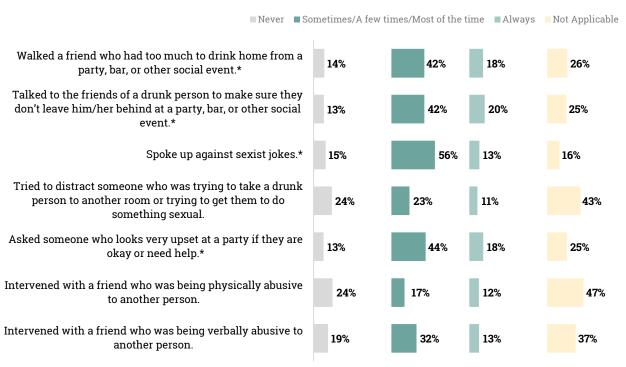
## Survey Results: Experiences

#### BYSTANDER INTERVENTION

The Bystander Confidence measure used in the 2015 and 2017 surveys was replaced in 2019 by the Bystander Intervention scale, which is used to assess the frequency of student behaviors in a situation where a friend or stranger may have been at risk for experiencing sexual misconduct.

Respondents were more likely to have intervened when it did not involve a direct confrontation with a perpetrator.

#### When the situation arose at SDSU, how often did you do any of the following?

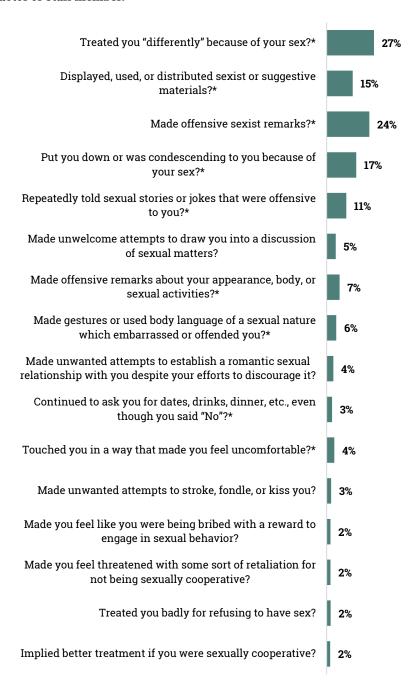


# SEXUAL HARASSMENT BY SDSU FACULTY MEMBER, INSTRUCTOR, OR STAFF MEMBER

All respondents were asked if they experienced any of the following forms of sexual harassment from a faculty member, instructor, or staff member. During data analysis, the original 5 response options (never, once or twice, sometimes, often, many times) were collapsed into two categories: "never" and "once or more".

Roughly, one fourth of respondents indicated that an SDSU faculty member, instructor, or staff member had made an offensive sexist remark or treated them differently because of their sex.

Since you enrolled at SDSU, have you been in a situation in which a faculty member, instructor or staff member:

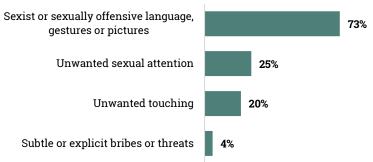


The 1,432 respondents who indicated they had experienced sexual harassment from a faculty or staff member were asked to think about the one situation that had the greatest effect on them, and were asked follow-up questions about that situation.

The majority of the respondents said that the situation that had the greatest effect on them involved sexist or sexually offensive language, gestures, or pictures, that the harasser was a male, and that the incident involved a faculty member. The majority of respondents said that they reacted to the situation by ignoring the person and doing nothing. Only 3% of the respondents said they reported the person

#### The situation involved:

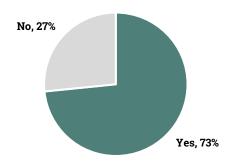




# Most respondents indicated that the person doing the harassing was a male.

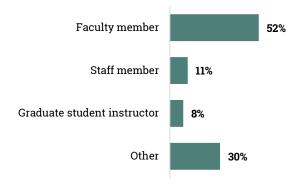
# Man 82% Woman 12% Other 5%

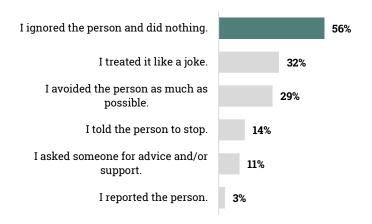
# The majority of these instances of harassment happened on campus.



#### The person who committed this behavior was:

# How did you react to the situation? [SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

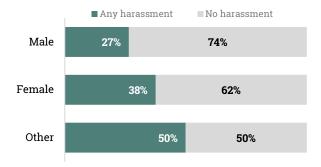




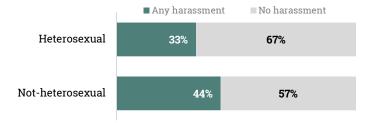
#### Differences between Demographic Groups

In order to determine whether sexual harassment by an SDSU faculty member, instructor or staff was significantly associated with specific student demographics, crosstabulations by gender, sexuality (recoded as a binary variable), and ethnicity (recoded as a binary variable) were run. For this purpose, any instance of sexual harassment in the previous question was combined into one binary variable: no harassment reported and any harassment reported.

Respondents who identified their gender as other or female were more likely than male respondents to indicate being sexually harrassed by an SDSU faculty member, instructor, or staff member.



Respondents who reported their sexuality as non-heterosexual were more likely than those who identified as gay, lesbian, bisexual or other to indicate being sexually harrassed an SDSU faculty member, instructor, or staff member.



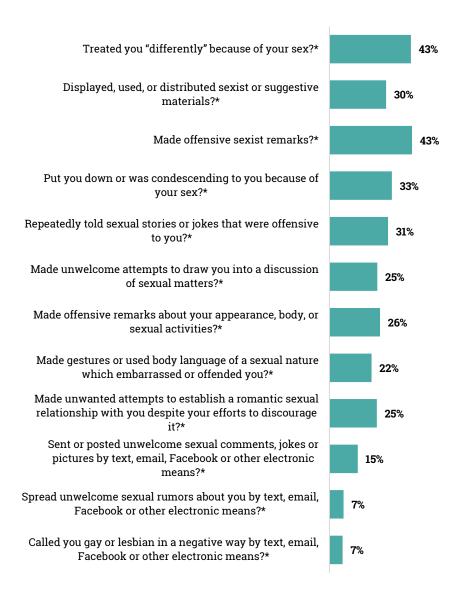
Respondents who categorized their ethnicity as 'White only' were more likely than those who categorized their ethonicity as "not White only' to be sexually harrassed by an SDSU faculty, instructor, or staff member.



#### SEXUAL HARASSMENT BY OTHER STUDENTS

All respondents were asked if they experienced any of the following forms of sexual harassment from another student. Response options displayed included never, once or twice, sometimes, often, and many times. During data analysis, the original five response options were collapsed into two categories: "never" and "once or more".

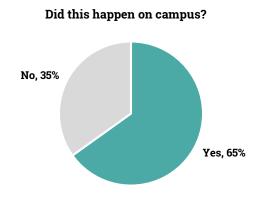
#### Since you enrolled at SDSU, have you been in a situation in which a student:



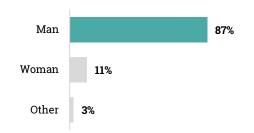
The 1,963 respondents who indicated they had experienced one or more incidents of sexual harassment by another student were asked to think about the situation that had the greatest effect on them, and answer several follow-up questions about that situation.

Over half of the respondents said that the situation that had the greatest effect on them involved sexist or sexually offensive language, gestures, or pictures, that the harasser was male, and an undergraduate student, and that the incident took place on campus. Only 5% of respondents indicated that the harasser was a graduate or professional student.

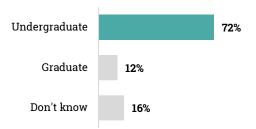
#### The situation involved: [SELECT ALL THAT APPLY] Sexist or sexually offensive 58% language, gestures or pictures Unwanted sexual attention 48% Unwanted touching 33% Subtle or explicit bribes or threats



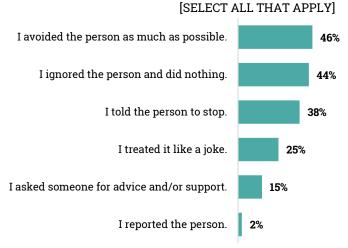
#### In most instances, the harasser was a male student.



#### In most instances, the harasser was an undergraduate student.



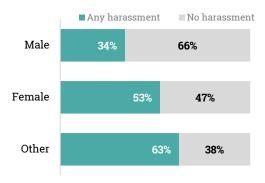
## How did you react to the situation?



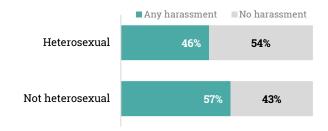
#### Differences between Demographic Groups

In order to determine whether sexual harassment by another student was significantly associated with specific student demographics, crosstabulations by gender, sexuality (recoded as a binary variable), and ethnicity (recoded as a binary variable) were run. For this purpose, any instance of sexual harassment in the previous question was combined into one binary variable: no harassment reported and any harassment reported.

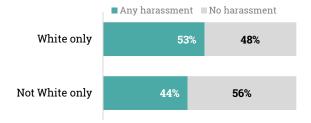
> Respondents who identified their gender as female or other were more likely to report being sexually harrassed by another student.



Respondents who identified their sexuality as not heterosexual were more likely to report being sexually harrassed by another student.



Respondents who identified their ethnicity as 'White only' only were more likely to report being sexual harrassed by another student.



#### SEXUAL ASSAULT PREVALENCE AT SDSU

For the purposes of this study, two measures of sexual assault prevalence were used.

#### Self-Defined Sexual Assault

The first measure of sexual assault is self-defined by an answer of "yes" to the question "Since becoming a student at SDSU, have you been a victim of any sexual assault?" Sixteen percent (n=493) respondents answered yes to this question.11

#### Any (SES Scale-Defined) Sexual Assault

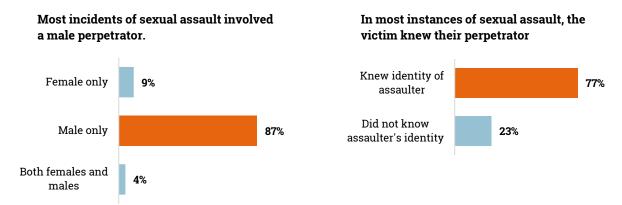
A second measure, called "Any Sexual Assault," is based on a respondent's answers to the questions asked in the Sexual Experience Scale (SES Revised scale). This scale is used to measure the extent of victimization and perpetration of unwanted sexual experiences, uses non-judgmental specific language, and avoids legal terms, in order to facilitate the respondent's ability to identify and recall incidents that constitute various forms of unwanted sexual experiences. The five scenarios included in the scale are described in the table below. Based on answers to the SES scale, 23% (n=952) of respondents reported having experienced at least one of the five sexual assault scenarios.

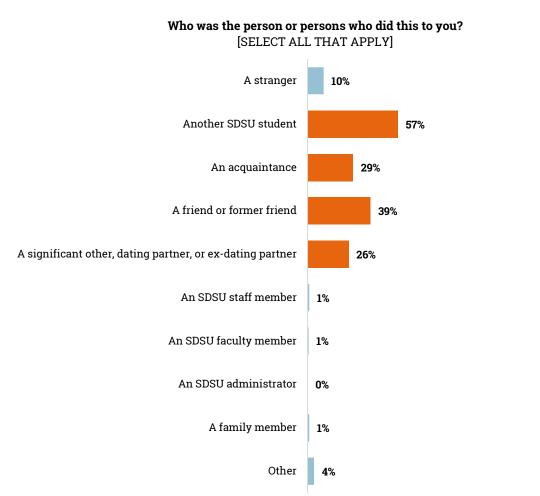
UESTIONS ABOUT SEXUAL ASSAULT	
Self-Defined Sexual Assault	
Since becoming a student at SDSU, have you been a victim of any sexual assault?	16%
Any Sexual Assault (if answered "more than 0 times" to any of the following SES questions)	23%
Someone fondled, kissed, or rubbed up against the private areas of my body (lips, breast/chest, crotch, or butt) or removed some of my clothes without my consent (but did not attempt sexual penetration).	
Someone had oral sex with me or made me have oral sex with them without my consent.	
Someone put their penis, fingers, or other objects into my vagina without my consent.	
Someone put their penis, fingers, or other objects into my butt without my consent.	
Even though it did not happen, someone TRIED to have oral, anal, or vaginal sex with me without my consent.	11%

<sup>11</sup> A separate question asked respondents "Have you ever been raped?" and 13% of the respondents (N=407) said yes. This question is not included in any further analysis, since it does not ask if the rape occurred after the respondent became a student at SDSU.

#### Circumstances of Sexual Assault Incidents since Becoming a Student at SDSU

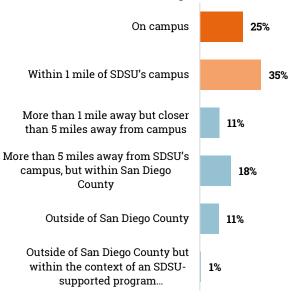
The 952 respondents who had experienced one or more of the scenarios listed in the SES section were asked to consider the incident that had the greatest effect on them and answer follow-up questions about that incident.

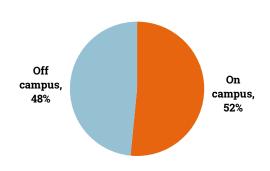




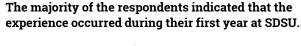
#### The majority of sexual assaults occurred either on campus or within one mile of campus.

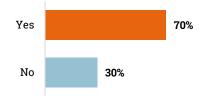
#### At the time of this event, were you living:

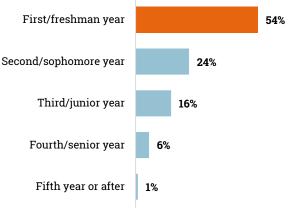




#### The majority of the respondents said that alcohol was involved in the incident.







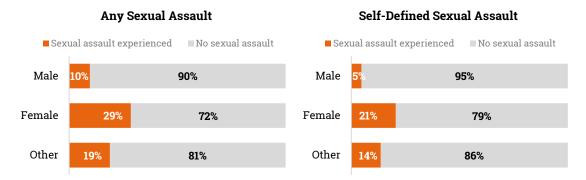
About 4% of the respondents (n=39) said they moved or changed where they live due to the incident. Four percent (n=40) also said that they dropped a class or changed their class schedule due to the incident. Twentysix percent of the respondents (n=234) said the incident had other effects on their academics.

#### Differences between Demographic Groups

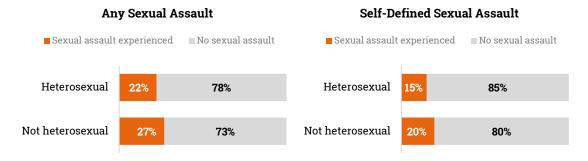
In order to determine whether experiencing sexual assault was significantly associated with specific student demographics, crosstabulations by gender, sexuality (recoded as a binary variable), and ethnicity (recoded as a binary variable) were run. The following charts only depict the subgroup of students who indicated they had experienced sexual assault either by their responses to the SES scale questions or by their response to the question "Since becoming a student at SDSU, have you been a victim of any sexual assault?"

The information below does not apply to the entire student population at SDSU or all of the survey respondents.

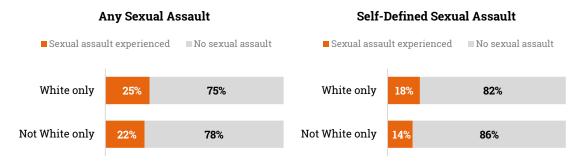
Female respondents were most likely to indicate having experienced a sexual assault since becoming a student at SDSU, on both measures.



Respondents who did not identify their sexuality as heterosexual were slightly more likely to have experienced sexual assault, on both measures.



Respondents who identified their ethnicity as 'White only' were slightly more likely to have experienced sexual assault, on both measures.



#### STUDENT PERPETRATION OF SEXUAL ASSAULT

In the 2019 survey, respondents were asked a series of questions about **perpetration of sexual assault**. This set of questions uses non-judgmental specific language and avoids legal terms in order to facilitate the respondent's ability to identify and recall incidents that constitute various forms of unwanted sexual experiences. The five scenarios included in the scale are:

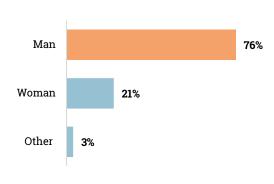
- I fondled, kissed, or rubbed up against the private areas of someone's body (lips, breast/chest, crotch, or butt) or removed some of their clothes without their consent (but did not attempt sexual penetration).
- I had oral sex with someone or had someone perform oral sex on me without their consent.
- I put my penis or I put my fingers or objects into someone's vagina without their consent.
- I put in my penis or I put my fingers or objects into someone's butt without their consent.
- Even though it didn't happen, I TRIED to have oral, anal, or vaginal sex with someone or make them
  have oral sex with me without their consent.

Based on this scale, 2% (n=67) of respondents reported having perpetrated at least one of the five sexual assault scenarios.

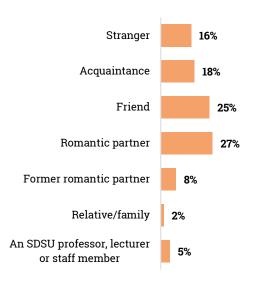
#### **Circumstances of Student Perpetrated Sexual Assault Incidents**

The victim was frequently a romantic partner, former romantic partner, or a friend.

The majority of respondents who said they had perpetrated sexual assualt as defined by the scale said that their victim was a male.



Most perpetrators knew their victims.

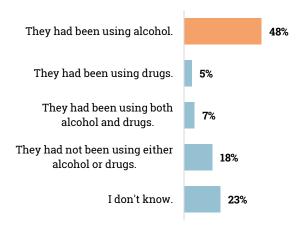


45% (n=28) said that the person they assaulted was a student at SDSU.

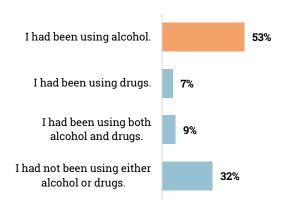
23% (n=14) said that the incident took place on campus.

The majority of these incidents involved alcohol use.

#### Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?



#### Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?

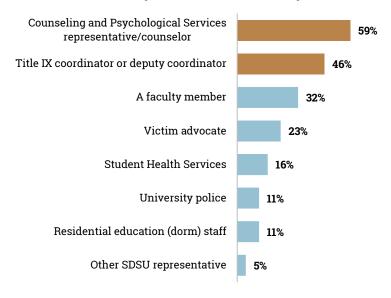


#### STUDENT EXPERIENCE WITH REPORTING SEXUAL ASSAULT

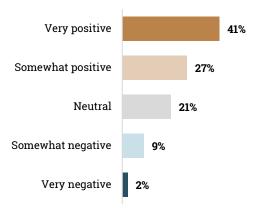
Sixteen percent (n=493) respondents answered "yes" to the question "Since becoming a student at SDSU, have you been a victim of any sexual assault?" Of these, 71% (n=350) said they told someone about the assault, and of those, 9% (n=44) reported the incident to an SDSU representative.

### To whom did you report the incident?





The majority of students who reported the incident rated their overall experience with reporting as positive.



#### Student Experience with Reporting to an SDSU Representative



#### RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE

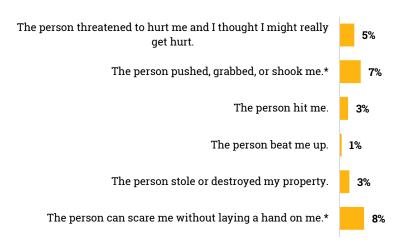
The 2019 survey included three scales measuring relationship violence. One scale addressed dating violence, one specifically addressed physical violence, and one addressed injury associated with relationship violence.

#### Dating Violence Victimization Prevalence

The questions about dating violence victimization items were randomly asked of roughly one-third of the survey participants (n=1,034). Respondents were not screened based on relationship or dating experiences. Of these, 13% (n=135) said that they had been the victim of dating violence since they enrolled at SDSU. Respondents who said they had experienced at least one of the situations one or more times were asked to consider the situation that had the greatest effect on them and answer follow-up questions about that situation.

# **Dating Violence Victimization Prevalence**

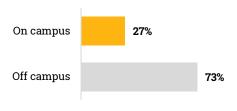
(n=1.034)



#### In most instances, the perpetrator of dating violence was male.

# Man **82**% Woman 16% Other 2%

#### Most of these incidents of dating violence took place off campus.

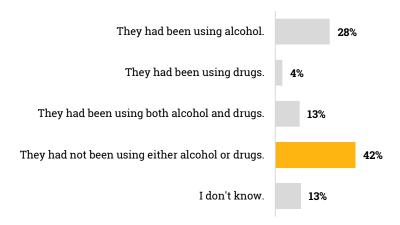


#### Less than half of incidents of dating violence were perpetrated by a student at SDSU.

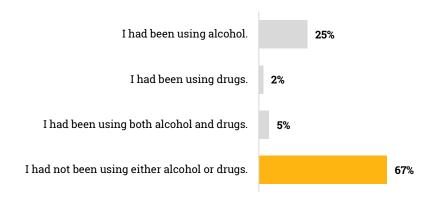


Alcohol did not seem to play a large role in reported dating violence.

#### Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?

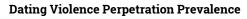


#### Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?



#### **Dating Violence Perpetration Prevalence**

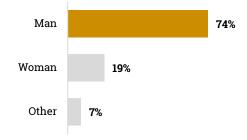
Questions about dating violence perpetration were randomly presented to roughly one-third of all respondents (n=1,032). Only 55 students (5%) indicated that they had perpetrated dating violence as described in the statements since enrolling at SDSU, and most of the respondents who answered these questions were female.



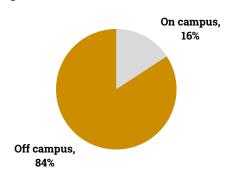


#### CIRCUMSTANCES OF DATING VIOLENCE PERPETRATION

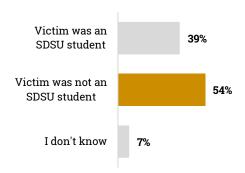
In these incidents, the victim was usually male.



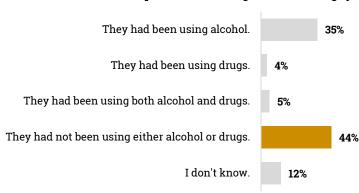
#### Most of these incidents did not happen on campus.



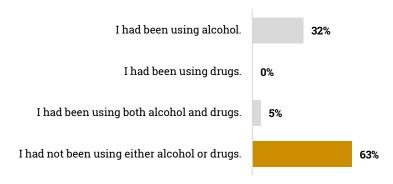
#### Over half the respondents said that the victim was not a student at SDSU.



#### Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?

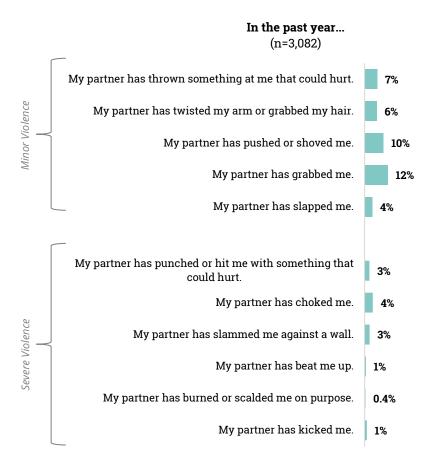


#### Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?



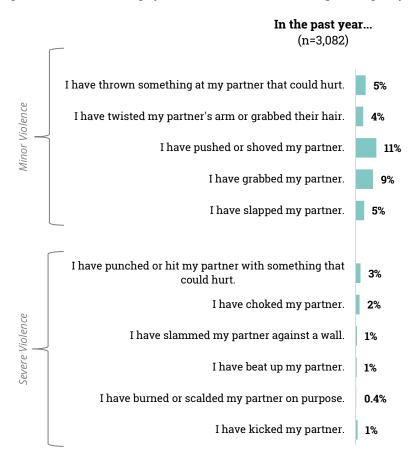
#### **Physical Violence Victimization**

Questions about physical violence in relationships were presented to all students who indicated that they have had a partner since they began attending SDSU (n=3,082). Of those students, 19% (n=578) said they were the victim of some form of physical violence in a relationship in the past year.



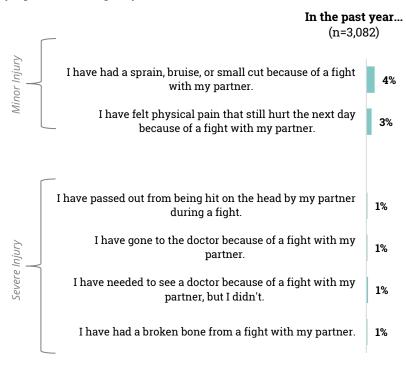
#### **Physical Violence Perpetration**

Questions about physical violence perpetration were presented to all students who indicated that they have had a partner since they began attending SDSU (n=3,082). Of these students, 17% (n=534) said they had perpetrated some form of physical violence in a relationship in the past year.



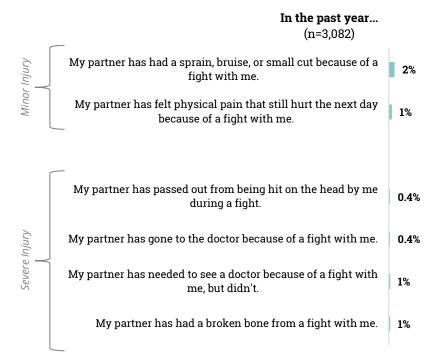
#### Victim of Injury in a Relationship

Questions about injury in a relationship were presented to all students who indicated that they have had a partner since they began attending SDSU (n=3,082). Of these students, 5% (n=140) indicated that were injured by a partner in the past year.



#### Perpetrator of Injury in a Relationship

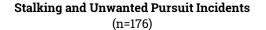
Questions about causing injury in a relationship were presented to all students who indicated that they have had a partner since they began attending SDSU (n=3,082). Of these students, 2% (n=66) said they caused physical injury to their partners in the past year.

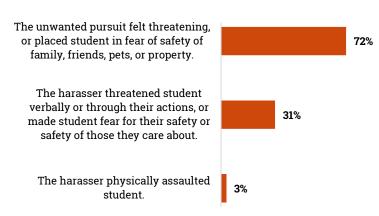


#### STALKING AND UNWANTED PURSUIT

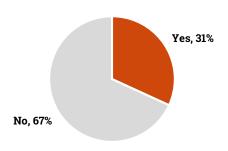
Respondents were asked if during their time as a student at SDSU, they had ever experienced being persistently followed, harassed, and/or pursued in an unwanted way on or near SDSU campus. If a student indicated yes, follow-up questions asked for further information about the perpetrator and the severity of the stalking that occurred. This set of questions was randomly assigned to approximately one-third of survey participants.

Among the 1,038 respondents who were asked these questions, 17% (n=176) indicated that they had experienced being persistently followed and/or harassed and/or pursued by someone in an unwanted way on or around campus. These 176 students were asked follow-up questions about their experience. Of these, only 31% considered the harassment as form of "stalking."

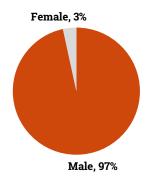




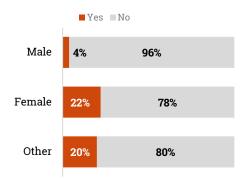
Taking the entire duration of the unwanted pursuit or harassment into consideration, did it occur in a manner that you would consider a form of stalking - that is, do you believe that you were "stalked"?



In the majority of instances of stalking or unwanted pursuit, the perpetrator was male.



Respondents who identified their gender as female or other were more likely to indicate having been stalked.



## RECOMMENDATIONS

### Programming

#### RAPE MYTHS ACCEPTANCE

 The Task Force might focus on rape myths that have higher "agree" percentages and use targeted messaging to address gaps in knowledge.

#### READINESS TO HELP

Based on the 2019 data, students seem to feel that sexual violence is an important issue in which they are interested. However, they are less likely to report that they are taking efforts to increase their awareness of the issue or to take action. It might be helpful to assess why this gap between contemplation and action exists.

- Are students sufficiently aware of opportunities where they can be informed about or involved with efforts to end sexual violence on campus?
- What current opportunities for this exist, and how are they currently being promoted to students?

#### FEAR OF RAPE

 Respondents do not seem to be aware that acquaintance rape is more common than rape by a stranger. Educational efforts can address this.

#### Survey Instrument

#### **POLICIES**

- P1 P6: Once the respondent answers these questions, the survey could provide the correct answer, in order to help students become more familiar with SDSU policies, specifically the question about "informal resolution." Additionally, remove the phrase 'At SDSU' from these questions. This phrasing could mislead students into believing that these statements are only true or false at SDSU (and not off campus).
- P7/P8: Instead of open-ended questions asking about where a student or the respondent could report sexual assault, provide choices, and a link to website e.g. Counselling & Psychological Services (<a href="https://go.sdsu.edu/student\_affairs/cps/Default.aspx">https://go.sdsu.edu/student\_affairs/cps/Default.aspx</a>) or Title IX Office (<a href="https://titleix.sdsu.edu/">https://titleix.sdsu.edu/</a>). This would give students information about the options available (many students say they are unaware of where they can report or where they could go).
- P1\_2 and P4\_1: Eliminate duplicated questions. P1\_2 "Sexual acts are considered non-consensual if a
  person is under the age of 18" and P4\_1 "A person can give consent when they are under the age of 18"
  are nearly identical.

#### SEXUAL HARASSMENT

SHS1\_1 to SHS1\_30: Collapse option categories to "Never" and "One or more times."

#### BYSTANDER INTERVENTION

- **BYI\_1 to BYI\_7:** The current response categories are subjective. It might be more efficient and more informative to change the response options to "Never" and "One or more times."
- BYI\_1 to BYI\_7: "Not applicable" should be changed to "I have never been in this situation."

#### SEXUAL HARASSMENT

- SHF\_1 to SHF\_18 and SHS\_1 to SHS\_30: Collapse response options to "Never" and "One or more times."
- SHS\_29: Add "social media" to question text.
- SHS\_3 and SHS\_4: Combine two questions: "Was the other person: (1) undergraduate student (2) graduate student, (3) I don't know."

#### RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE

- DVV\_1\_1 to DVV\_1\_8: Collapse response options into "Never" and "One or more times."
- DVV\_3: Since this section specifically asks about "any hook-up, boyfriend, girlfriend, husband, wife, or any exes," the question DVV\_3 does not make sense and may be obscuring data and should be removed or should only include the same relationship categories included in the initial scale.

#### **DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS**

- Remove questions about student major (D4) and GPA (D5). Data is not used for any analysis.
- D10 (Ethnicity): Use the same format that is used by Enrollment Services.
- D11 (Gender): Remove "please specify" open end.
- D12 (Sexuality): Remove "please specify" open end.

## **Data Analysis**

Due to the small sample size of students who identify their gender as "Other," many, if not all, of the crosstabulations using this variable contain cells with counts of less than five. In future years, if statistical significance is the primary focus of this analysis, "other" could be defined as a missing value prior to running crosstabulations.

# APPENDIX A. DESCRIPTION OF SURVEY INSTRUMENT MEASURES

In 2019 several new measures and questions were added to the survey instrument. As in 2017, in an effort to reduce the survey length for individual respondents, respondents were randomly assigned to one of three measures at two different points in the survey. In the first randomized section, respondents were shown one the following: Illinois Rape Myth Scale, Peer Social Support Measures, or Readiness to Help. In the second randomized section, respondents were shown one of the following: Short Form Stalking Measure, Dating Violence Prevalence measures, or Fear of Rape scale. Each of these measures was displayed to roughly one-third of the respondents.

#### **DESCRIPTIONS OF SCALES**

#### Bystander Intervention [NEW]

Bystander Intervention is measured using a modified version of the Bystander Attitudes Scale. The scale was shortened to include seven items to assess frequency of specific behaviors students had exercised in a situation where a friend or stranger may have been at risk for experiencing sexual misconduct.

#### Source:

Banyard, V. L., Plante, E. G., & Moynihan, M. M. (2002). Unpublished measures.

Banyard, V. L., Plante, E. G., & Moynihan, M. M. (2005). Rape prevention through bystander education: Final report to NIJ for grant 2002-WG-BX-0009. Retrieved from

https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/208701.pdf

#### Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance Scale

This scale is included to assess the extent to which college students believe myths surrounding sexual violence. This scale is consistently updated to reflect language nuances, and to capture the subtle and covert ways in which rape myths evolve amongst college populations. The scale specifically focuses on accountability for rape and victim blaming, which is related to the covert, subtle rape myths that blame the victim for the assault or excuse the perpetrator.

#### Source:

Payne, D. L., Lonsway, K. A., & Fitzgerald, L. F. (1999). Rape myth acceptance: Exploration of its structure and its measurement using the Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance Scale. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 27-68. McMahon, S., & Farmer, G. L. (2011). An updated measure for assessing subtle rape myths. *Social Work Research*, 35(2), 71-81.

#### Peer Social Support [NEW]

Peer social support items assess participants' perceptions of peer norms regarding sex, dating violence, and sexual violence.

#### Source:

DeKeseredy, W.S., & Kelly, K. (1995). Sexual abuse in Canadian university and college dating relationships: The contribution of male peer support. *Journal of Family Violence*, 10, 41-53.

#### Readiness to Help

This measure aims to gauge the extent to which students on campus feel that they can help reduce the problem of sexual violence at SDSU. The scale also measures the extent to which students believe they have a responsibility to help reduce the problem. The framework for the scale is grounded in research about the causes of sexual assault on campuses as well as factors identified by health behavior theories for changing attitudes and behavior.

#### Source:

Banyard, V. L., Moynihan, M. M., & Crossman, M. T. (2009). Reducing sexual violence on campus: The role of student leaders as empowered bystanders. *Journal of College Student Development*, *50*(4), 446-457.

#### Dating Violence Section [NEW]

The Dating Violence Victimization module is derived from the Partner Victimization Scale and the Women's Experience with Battering Scale to assess both physical and psychological dating violence experienced by participants. Items on the partner victimization scale were developed from items on the Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire. The JVQ underwent a careful development process and has extensive reliability and validity data. In this module, items such as "Not including horseplay or joking around, the person pushed, grabbed, or shook me" assess the type and frequency of physical dating violence a participant has experienced; items such as "Not including horseplay or joking around, the person can scare me without laying a hand on me" assesses psychological dating violence. Both physical and psychological dating violence are assessed in this module to cover a range of experience with dating violence, rather than to form separate subscales.

Questions that asked about experiences that occurred "since I started at SDSU" were removed, and only questions that asked about experiences that occurred "in the past year." The JVQ questions were added in 2019.

#### Source:

Finkelhor, D., Hamby, S., Ormrod, R., & Turner, H. (2005). The Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire: Reliability, validity, and national norms. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *29*(4), 383-412.

Hamby, S. (2014). Self-report measures that do not produce parity in intimate partner violence: A multi-study investigation. *Psychology of Violence*, *15*, 149–158. Advance online publication.

Hamby, S., Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R., & Turner, H. (2004). *The Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire (JVQ):*Administration and scoring manual. Durham, NH: Crimes Against Children Research Center.

Smith, P.H., Earp, J.A., & DeVellis, R. (1995). Measuring battering: Development of the Women's Experience with Battering (WEB) Scale. *Women's Health: Research on Gender, Behavior, and Policy, 1*(4), 273-288.

#### Sexual Harassment Victimization — Faculty/Staff [NEW]

The Sexual Harassment by Faculty/Staff module utilizes the Department of Defense Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (SEQ-DoD), originally modified from the Sexual Experiences Questionnaire, to measure the type and frequency of sexual harassment by members of staff.

#### Sexual Harassment Victimization — Student [NEW]

Items 1-9 of Sexual Harassment by Students module were modified for the purposes of this survey from the Sexual Experiences Questionnaire, to measure the type and frequency of sexual harassment by students. These items have very high internal consistency as part of the ARC3 Campus Climate Survey ( $\alpha$ =.93). Items 9-12 assess virtual sexual harassment using items from the AAUW Knowledge Networks Survey, and have strong internal consistency ( $\alpha$ =.83).

#### Source:

Fitzgerald, L. F., Gelfand, M. J., & Drasgow, F. (1995). Measuring sexual harassment: Theoretical and psychometric advances. Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 17(4), 425-445.

Fitzgerald, L. F., Magley, V. J., Drasgow, F., & Waldo, C. R. (1999). Measuring sexual harassment in the military: The Sexual Experiences Questionnaire (SEQ-DoD). Military Psychology, 3, 243-264.

Fitzgerald, L.F., Shullman, S.L., Bailey, N., Richards, M., Swecker, J., Gold, Y., Ormerod, A.J., & Weitzman, L.M. (1988). The incidence and dimensions of sexual harassment in academia and the workplace. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 32, 152-175.

#### SES Revised - Short Form Victimization

The SES Revised scale is used to measure the extent of victimization and perpetration of unwanted sexual experiences. This scale uses non-judgmental specific language and avoids legal terms in order to facilitate the respondent's ability to identify and recall incidents that constitute various forms of unwanted sexual experiences. For example, the scale avoids the word "rape" because the term is understood and defined differently by different respondents. Instead, the scale relies on behaviorally specific descriptions of acts (unwanted sexual experiences) and tactics (behaviors used by perpetrators to compel sex acts against consent) to solicit responses. These innovative features are now considered the standard in measuring perpetration and victimization.

SDSU administrators added several follow-up questions to this section of the survey, some of which were only displayed to respondents if they indicated that they had experienced any form of unwanted sexual experiences. In the 2019 survey, the questions about perpetration of unwanted sexual experiences were included, in the same format as the ARC3 question bank.

Koss, M. P., Abbey, A., Campbell, R., Cook, S., Norris, J., Testa, M., Ullman, S., West, C., & White, J. (2007). Revising the SES: A collaborative process to improve assessment of sexual aggression and victimization. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 31(4), 357-370.

#### Policy/Resource Questions

This measure was created by SDSU to gauge students' understanding of campus policies regarding sexual assault and violence. The purpose of the measure is to assess students' knowledge and familiarity with available resources.

#### **Short Form Stalking Measure**

This measure aims to assess incidents of stalking and unwanted pursuit. Respondents were asked if during their time as a student at SDSU, they had ever experienced being persistently followed, harassed, and/or pursued in an unwanted way on or near SDSU campus. If a student indicated yes, follow-up questions were displayed in order to assess demographic information of the perpetrator and the severity of the stalking that occurred.

Spitzberg, B. H., & Cupach, W. R. (2014). The dark side of relationship pursuit: From attraction to obsession and stalking. New York, NY: Routledge.

#### Fear of Rape

This scale aims to assess how fearful survey participants are about being raped by a stranger, an acquaintance, or a group of two or more people. The measure also aims to assess the survey participant's fear of rape on or around campus.

Pryor, D.W., & Hughes, M.R., (2013). Fear of rape among college women: A social psychological analysis. Violence and Victims, 28(3), 443-465.

#### **Demographic Ouestions**

Collecting demographic data allows us to examine the make-up of the sample we are targeting in comparison to the make-up of the entire student population as collected by the school upon student admission to SDSU. Collecting demographic information can also help identify which sub-populations may be more at risk. In the 2019 survey, questions about disabilities were added.

## APPENDIX B. SURVEY INSTRUMENT

#### **Survey Flow**

Standard: DEMO (18 Questions)

Standard: Bystander Intervention (BYI) (1 Question)

BlockRandomizer: 1 - Evenly Present Elements

Standard: Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance Scale (IRMA) (1 Question)

Standard: Peer Social Support Measures (2 Questions) Standard: Readiness to Help (RTH) (1 Question)

Standard: Physical Assault (PHY) (1 Question) Standard: Injury Scale (INJ) (1 Question)

Standard: Sexual Harassment Victimization - Faculty/Staff (6 Questions) Standard: Sexual Harassment Victimization - Student (7 Questions) Block: Sexual Experience Scale (SES) - Victimization (6 Questions)

Standard: SES - Victimization - Follow-up (12 Questions)

Standard: SES - Perpetration (6 Questions)

Standard: SES - Perpetration - Follow-up (11 Questions)

Standard: EXP (13 Questions) Standard: Policy (P) (8 Questions)

BlockRandomizer: 1 - Evenly Present Elements

Standard: Short Form Stalking Measure (SFS) (6 Questions) Standard: Dating Violence Prevalence (14 Questions)

Standard: Fear of Rape (FOR) (3 Questions)

Standard: EMAIL (1 Question)

#### Intro Consent to Act as a Research Participant

**SDSU Sexual Violence Campus Climate Survey 2019** This is a survey of sexual violence on SDSU's campus. The purpose of this survey is to answer the following questions: How often does sexual violence happen on campus? What are the consequences and who do individuals experiencing these things tell? How do students feel about the university's response to sexual assault and what do they know about university policies and procedures surrounding sexual violence? Answers to these questions are important for developing policies as well as prevention and intervention tools to reduce the number of these incidents in our communities and to provide better support systems for people who have experienced them. The information you give us will help us understand the issue of interpersonal aggression on our own campus as well at other universities in general. By completing this survey, you are agreeing to participate in a research study. Before you give your consent to volunteer, it is important that you read the following information.

Principal investigator: Emilio C. Ulloa, Ph.D. College of Sciences, SDSU.

**Purpose of the Study:** The SDSU Sexual Violence Campus Climate Survey is a university-wide attempt to investigate the prevalence and scope of sexual violence on the SDSU campus and the climate on campus related to sexual violence. All students are being asked to participate in the survey.

**Description of the Study:** You will be asked to answer some sensitive questions about beliefs and opinions relating to sexual violence, experiences with sexual violence, and knowledge about policies and procedures regarding sexual assault. The survey is expected to take around 20 minutes to complete.

**Risks or Discomforts:** The risks of this study are that you might feel uncomfortable answering some of the questions because they are about sensitive things, like sexual assault or experiences of trauma. We will give every participant information about people and places that can help, in case you feel uncomfortable and want supportive services. We won't be able to provide additional resources based on your individual answers to the survey because the surveys are anonymous and we will not know how individuals responded to the questions. However, if you want to talk to someone, please contact the people and agencies on our resource list (at the end of the survey). Also, you do not have to answer any questions that make you feel uncomfortable and you may end your participation in this study at any time. You may choose to skip any questions you do not want to answer and/or opt out at any time during the survey.

**Benefits of the Study:** Participants will not benefit directly from this study. We will examine factors that will help us understand the scope of sexual violence on the SDSU campus. It is expected that this research has the potential to inform efforts to prevent sexual violence and efforts to provide services to victims of sexual violence.

Incentives to Participate: Every other week between 4/8/19 and 5/10/19 students who complete the survey will be offered a chance to enter a raffle to win \$100 gift cards from the SDSU Bookstore.

**Confidentiality:** Due to the nature of online surveys, we cannot guarantee that your data will not be connected to your responses on the user side, server side, and in transit. Although all respondents are sent invitations via their email addresses, once the data is collected all personally identifying information, including email addresses, will be removed from the data file before it is sent to the Principal Investigator. Additionally, if you provide your email address in order to enter the raffle to win a gift card, it will be removed once the survey is closed. In addition, please complete the survey in a private location; finish the survey in one sitting and shut down the computer or browser window after the survey is completed. The data that is collected

from the online survey will be downloaded into an excel document by a third party (SDSU Social Science Research Laboratory) and then provided to the Principal Investigator, Dr. Emilio Ulloa.

Voluntary Nature of Participation: Participation in this study is voluntary. Your choice of whether or not to participate will not influence your future relations with San Diego State University. If you decide to participate, you are free to withdraw your consent and to stop your participation at any time without penalty or loss of benefits to which you are allowed.

If you have any questions about the research now or later, you may contact Dr. Emilio Ulloa at 619-594-2569.

If you have any questions about your rights as a participant in this study, you may contact the Division of Research Affairs San Diego State University (telephone: 619-594-6622; irb@mail.sdsu.edu).

You indicate that by continuing on to complete the survey you have read the information in this document and have had a chance to ask any questions you have about the study. Completing the survey also indicates that you agree to be in the study and have been told that you can change your mind and withdraw your consent to participate at any time. Please print a copy of this consent form for your records. You have been told that by completing the survey you are not giving up any of your legal rights.

D1 Wha	at is your class standing?
(	o Freshman (1)
(	o Sophomore (2)
(	o Junior (3)
(	o Senior (4)
(	o Graduate (5)
(	Other (Please Specify) (6)
D2 Are	you a transfer student?
(	o Yes (1)
(	○ No (2)

#### D3 When did you begin attending SDSU?

- o Fall 2010 or before (1)
- o Spring 2011 (2)
- o Fall 2011 (3)
- o Spring 2012 (4)
- o Fall 2012 (5)
- o Spring 2013 (6)
- o Fall 2013 (7)
- o Spring 2014 (8)
- o Fall 2014 (9)
- o Spring 2015 (10)
- o Fall 2015 (11)
- o Spring 2016 (12)
- o Fall 2016 (13)
- o Spring 2017 (14)
- o Fall 2018 (15)
- o Spring 2019 (16)

\_\_\_\_\_\_

#### D4 What is your major?

- o Accountancy (4)
- o Accounting (5)
- o Aerospace Engineering (6)
- o Africana Studies (7)
- o American Indian Studies (8)
- o Anthropology (9)
- o Applied Mathematics (10)
- o Art (11)
- o Asian Studies (12)
- o Astronomy (13)
- o Athletic Training (14)
- o Audiology (15)
- o Bioengineering (16)
- o Bioinformatics and Medical Informatics (17)
- o Biology (18)
- O Business Administration (19)
- o Business Administration and Juris Doctor (20)
- o Business Administration/Latin American Studies (21)
- o Chemical Physics (22)
- o Chemistry (23)
- o Chicana and Chicano Studies (24)
- o Child Development (25)
- o City Planning (26)
- o Civil Engineering (27)
- o Classics (28)
- o Clinical Psychology (29)
- o Communications (30)
- o Comparative International Studies (31)
- o Comparative Literature (32)
- o Computational Science (33)
- o Computer Engineering (34)
- o Computer Science (35)
- o Construction Engineering (36)
- o Counseling (37)

- o Creative Writing (38)
- o Criminal Justice (39)
- o Criminal Justice and Criminology (40)
- o Dance (41)
- o Ecology (42)
- o Economics (43)
- o Education (44)
- o Educational Leadership (45)
- o Educational Technology (46)
- School Psychology (47)
- o Teaching and Learning (48)
- o Electrical and Computer Engineering (49)
- o Electrical Engineering (50)
- o Engineering (51)
- o English (52)
- Environmental Engineering (53)
- o Environmental Sciences (54)
- o European Studies (55)
- o Evolutionary Biology (56)
- o Exercise Physiology (57)
- o Exercise Physiology and Nutritional Science (58)
- o Finance (59)
- o Financial Services (60)
- o Foods and Nutrition (61)
- o French (62)
- o Geography (63)
- o Geological Sciences (64)
- o Geophysics (65)
- o German (66)
- o Gerontology (67)
- o Health Communication (68)
- o Health Science (69)
- O History (70)
- Homeland Security (71)
- O Hospitality and Tourism Management (72)

- o Humanities (73)
- o Information Systems (74)
- o Interdisciplinary Studies (75)
- o International Business (76)
- o International Security and Conflict Resolution (77)
- o Japanese (78)
- o Journalism (79)
- o Juris Doctor and Business Administration (80)
- o Juris Doctor and Social Work (81)
- o Kinesiology (82)
- o Language and Communicative Disorders (83)
- O Latin American Studies (84)
- o Latin American Studies/Business Administration (85)
- o Latin American Studies/Public Administration (86)
- o Latin American Studies and Public Health (87)
- o Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Studies (88)
- o Liberal Arts and Sciences (89)
- o Liberal Studies (90)
- o Linguistics (91)
- o Management (92)
- o Marketing (93)
- o Mathematics (94)
- Mathematics and Science Education (95)
- o Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering (96)
- o Mechanical Engineering (97)
- o Medical Physics (98)
- o Microbiology (99)
- o Modern Jewish Studies (100)
- o Music (101)
- o Nursing (102)
- Nutritional Sciences (103)
- O Nutritional Science and Exercise Physiology (104)
- o Philosophy (105)
- Physical Science (106)
- o Physics (107)

	O Political Science (108)
	O Psychology (109)
	O Public Administration (110)
	O Public Administration and Latin American Studies (111)
	O Public Health (112)
	O Public Health and Latin American Studies (113)
	O Public Health and Social Work (114)
	O Real Estate (115)
	Recreational Administration (116)
	Regulatory Affairs (117)
	Rehabilitation Counseling (118)
	O Religious Studies (119)
	Rhetoric and Writing Studies (120)
	O Russian (121)
	Russian and Central European Studies (122)
	o Social Science (123)
	o Social Work (124)
	o Social Work and Juris Doctor (125)
	o Social Work and Public Health (126)
	o Sociology (127)
	O Spanish (128)
	O Speech, Language, and Hearing Sciences (129)
	O Statistics (130)
	○ Structural Engineering (131)
	O Sustainability (132)
	o Television, Film, and New Media Production (133)
	O Theatre Arts (134)
	O Urban Studies (135)
	O Women's Studies (136)
D5 Wha	at is your GPA?

ou participate in any of the following at SDSU? (Please select all that apply)
Fraternity (1)
Sorority (2)
Honors society (3)
Student club or organization (4)
Club or intramural sport (5)
Intercollegiate athletics (scholarship or non-scholarship student athlete) (6)
Resident life employee (7)
Work study or employed by SDSU (8)
you an international student?
O Yes (1)
O No (2)
ou live in university housing?
> Yes (1)
o No (2)

## Display This Question: D8\_A Which university housing do you live in? o Chapultepec (1) o Cuicacalli Suites (Tacuba and Tepeyac) (2) o Granada (3) O Maya and Olmeca (4) o Piedra del Sol (5) o South Campus Plaza (North Hall and South Hall) (6) o Tarastec (7) o Tenochca (8) o University Towers (9) o Villa Alvarado (10) o Zapotec (11) o Zura (12) Display This Question: D9 How far do you live from campus? o 0-5 miles (1)

- o 5-10 miles (2)
- o 10-20 miles (3)
- o More than 20 miles (4)

D10 Wh	at ethnicity do you identify with? (Please select all that apply)
0	Native American (1)
0	African American (2)
0	Hispanic or Latino (4)
0	Asian (9)
0	Pacific Islander or Native Hawaiian (5)
0	Filipino (6)
0	White (10)
0	Multiple ethnicities (7)
0	Other (please specify) (8)
	at is your gender identity?
(	o Male (1)
(	5 Female (2)
(	Other (Please Specify) (3)
D12 Do	you consider yourself to be:
(	Heterosexual or straight (1)
(	o Gay or lesbian (2)
(	Bisexual (3)
(	Other (Please Specify) (4)
D12_AD	A Do you have a disability as defined by the Americans with Disabilities Act?
(	D Yes (1)
(	o No (2)

Display	This Question:
lf	D12_ADA = 1
D12_AD	A_FU Which of the following have been diagnosed?
0	A sensory impairment (vision or hearing) (1)
0	A mobility impairment (2)
0	A learning disability (e.g., ADHD, dyslexia) (3)
0	A mental health disorder (4)
0	A disability or impairment not listed above (5)
D13 Ha	ve you had a partner since you began attending SDSU?
This car	purposes of this survey, "partner" is defined as anyone with whom you had had a romantic or intimate relationship.  include casual, episodic, as well as serious relationships and can span different types of relationships including but ted to hanging out, hooking up, going out, friends with benefits, or dating.
	o Yes (1)
	○ No (2)
D14 Dic 2017?	l you previously complete the SDSU Sexual Violence Campus Climate study that was administered in Spring of
	o Yes (1)
	o No (2)
	o I don't know (3)

**End of Block: DEMO** 

#### BYI When the situation arose at SDSU, how often did you do any of the following?

Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	A few times (3)	Most of the time (4)	Always (5)	N/A (6)
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
	(1) O O	(1) (2) O O O O O O O O O O	(1) (2) times (3)  O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Never (1)         Sometimes (2)         A few times (3)         the time (4)           O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O	Never (1)         Sometimes (2)         A few times (3)         the time (4)         Always (5)           O         O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O         O           O         O         O         O         O

End of Block: Bystander Intervention (BYI)

Start of Block: Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance Scale (IRMA)

-----START OF RANDOMIZED SECTION ------

IRMA Please rate your answers using the scale below:

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)
If a girl is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of hand. (IRMA_1)	0	0	0	0	0
When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble. (IRMA_2)	0	0	0	0	0
If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she gets raped. (IRMA_3)	0	0	0	0	0
If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble. (IRMA_4)	0	0	0	0	0
When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex. (IRMA_5)	0	0	0	0	0
Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away. (IRMA_6)	0	0	0	0	0
Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control. (IRMA_7)	0	0	0	0	0
If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally. (IRMA_8)	0	0	0	0	0
It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing. (IRMA_9)	0	0	0	0	0
If both people are drunk, it can't be rape. (IRMA_10)	0	0	0	0	0
If a girl doesn't physically resist sex - even if protesting verbally- it can't be considered rape. (IRMA_11)	0	0	0	0	0
If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape. (IRMA_12)	0	0	0	0	0
If the accused "rapist" doesn't have a weapon, you really can't call it rape. (IRMA_13)	0	0	0	0	0
If a girl doesn't say "no" she can't claim rape. (IRMA_14)	0	0	0	0	0
A lot of times, girls who say they were raped agreed to have sex then regretted it. (IRMA_15)	0	0	0	0	0

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)
Rape accusations are often used as a way of getting back at guys. (IRMA_16)	0	0	0	0	0
A lot of times, girls who say they were raped often led the guy on and then had regrets. (IRMA_17)	0	0	0	0	0
A lot of times, girls who claim they were raped have emotional problems. (IRMA_18)	0	0	0	0	0
Girls who are caught cheating on their boyfriends sometimes claim it was rape. (IRMA_19)	0	0	0	0	0

End of Block: Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance Scale (IRMA)

**Start of Block: Peer Social Support Measures** 

PSS\_1 The following items refer to your friends' attitudes. When the word "date" is used, please think of anyone with whom you have a romantic or sexual relationship—short term or long term.

#### To what extent would your friends approve of:

	Strongly disapprove (1)	Disapprove (2)	Neutral (3)	Approve (4)	Strongly approve (5)
Having many sexual partners. (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Telling stories about sexual experiences. (11)	0	0	0	0	0
Getting someone drunk or high to have sex with them. (12)	0	0	0	0	0
Lying to someone in order to have sex with them. (13)	0	0	0	0	0
Forcing someone to have sex. (14)	0	0	0	0	0
Using physical force, such as hitting or beating, to resolve conflicts with dates. (15)	0	0	0	0	0
Insulting or swearing at dates. (16)	0	0	0	0	0

#### PSS\_2 My friends tell me that:

	Strongly disagree (8)	Disagree (9)	Neutral (10)	Agree (11)	Strongly agree (12)
It is alright for someone to hit a date in certain situations. (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Someone you are dating should have sex with you when you want. (4)	0	0	0	0	0
When you spend money on a date, the person should have sex with you in return. (5)	0	0	0	0	0
You should respond to a date's challenges to your authority by insulting them or putting them down. (6)	0	0	0	0	0
It is alright to physically force a person to have sex under certain conditions. (7)	0	0	0	0	0

**End of Block: Peer Social Support Measures** 

Start of Block: Readiness to Help (RTH)

#### RTH Please rate your answers using the scale below:

	Strongly agree (1)	Agree (2)	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	Disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)
I don't think sexual violence is a problem on this campus. (1)	0	0	0	0	0
I don't think there is much I can do about sexual violence on campus. (2)	0	0	0	0	0
There isn't much need for me to think about sexual violence on campus. (3)	0	0	0	0	0
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of the crisis center. (4)	0	0	0	0	0
Sometimes I think I should learn more about sexual violence. (5)	0	0	0	0	0
I have not yet done anything to learn more about sexual violence. (6)	0	0	0	0	0
I think I can do something about sexual violence. (7)	0	0	0	0	0
I am planning to learn more about the problem of sexual violence on campus. (8)	0	0	0	0	0
I have recently attended a program about sexual violence. (9)	0	0	0	0	0
I am actively involved in projects to deal with sexual violence on campus. (10)	0	0	0	0	0
I have recently taken part in activities or volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual violence on campus. (11)	0	0	0	0	0
I have been or am currently involved in ongoing efforts to end sexual violence on campus. (12)	0	0	0	0	0

End of Block: Readiness to Help (RTH)

-----END OF RANDOMIZED SECTION -----

**Start of Block: Physical Assault (PHY)** 

Display This Question:

PHY Please use this scale to indicate how many times you have experienced these events in the past year.

	Never (0)	Once (1)	Twice (2)	3-5 times (3)	6-10 times (4)	11-20 times (5)	More than 20 times (6)
In the past year, I have thrown something at my partner that could hurt. (2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has thrown something at me that could hurt. (4)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have twisted my partner's arm or grabbed their hair. (6)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has twisted my arm or grabbed my hair. (8)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have pushed or shoved my partner. (10)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has pushed or shoved me. (12)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have grabbed my partner. (14)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has grabbed me. (16)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have slapped my partner. (18)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has slapped me. (20)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have punched or hit my partner with something that could hurt. (22)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has punched or hit me with something that could hurt. (24)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have choked my partner. (26)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has choked me. (28)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have slammed my partner against a wall. (30)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has slammed me against a wall. (32)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Never (0)	Once (1)	Twice (2)	3-5 times (3)	6-10 times (4)	11-20 times (5)	More than 20 times (6)
In the past year, I have beat up my partner. (34)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has beat me up. (36)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have burned or scalded my partner on purpose. (38)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has burned or scalded me on purpose. (40)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have kicked my partner. (42)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has kicked me. (44)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

End of Block: Physical Assault (PHY)

Start of Block: Injury Scale (INJ)

#### INJ Please use this scale to indicate how many times you have experienced these events in the past year.

	Never (0)	Once (1)	Twice (2)	3-5 times (3)	6-10 times (4)	11-20 times (5)	More than 20 times (6)
In the past year, I have had a sprain, bruise, or small cut because of a fight with my partner. (2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has had a sprain, bruise, or small cut because of a fight with me. (4)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have felt physical pain that still hurt the next day because of a fight with my partner. (6)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has felt physical pain that still hurt the next day because of a fight with me. (8)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have passed out from being hit on the head by my partner during a fight. (10)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has passed out from being hit on the head by me during a fight. (12)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have gone to the doctor because of a fight with my partner. (14)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has gone to the doctor because of a fight with me. (16)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have needed to see a doctor because of a fight with my partner, but I didn't. (18)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has needed to see a doctor because of a fight with me, but didn't. (20)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, I have had a broken bone from a fight with my partner. (22)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year, my partner has had a broken bone from a fight with me. (24)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**End of Block: Injury Scale (INJ)** 

#### SHF Since you enrolled at SDSU, have you been in a situation in which <u>a faculty member</u>, instructor or staff member:

	Never (1)	Once or twice (2)	Sometimes (3)	Often (4)	Many times (5)
Treated you "differently" because of your sex? (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Displayed, used, or distributed sexist or suggestive materials? (4)	0	0	0	0	0
Made offensive sexist remarks? (5)	0	0	0	0	0
Put you down or was condescending to you because of your sex? (6)	0	0	0	0	0
Repeatedly told sexual stories or jokes that were offensive to you? (7)	0	0	0	0	0
Made unwelcome attempts to draw you into a discussion of sexual matters? (8)	0	0	0	0	0
Made offensive remarks about your appearance, body, or sexual activities? (9)	0	0	0	0	0
Made gestures or used body language of a sexual nature which embarrassed or offended you? (10)	0	0	0	0	0
Made unwanted attempts to establish a romantic sexual relationship with you despite your efforts to discourage it? (11)	0	0	0	0	0
Continued to ask you for dates, drinks, dinner, etc., even though you said "No"? (12)	0	0	0	0	0
Touched you in a way that made you feel uncomfortable? (13)	0	0	0	0	0
Made unwanted attempts to stroke, fondle, or kiss you? (14)	0	0	0	0	0
Made you feel like you were being bribed with a reward to engage in sexual behavior? (15)	0	0	0	0	0
Made you feel threatened with some sort of retaliation for not being sexually cooperative? (16)	0	0	0	0	0
Treated you badly for refusing to have sex? (17)	0	0	0	0	0
Implied better treatment if you were sexually cooperative? (18)	0	0	0	0	0

Skip To: End of Block If SHF = 1

about t	hink about the situations that have happened to you that involved the behaviors you marked. Now think he ONE SITUATION that had the greatest effect on you and answer the following questions. The situation d: (Please select all that apply)
0	Sexist or sexually offensive language, gestures or pictures (1)
0	Unwanted sexual attention (4)
0	Unwanted touching (5)
0	Subtle or explicit bribes or threats (6)
SHF_2 P	Please describe the person(s) who committed the behavior
(	o Man (1)
(	O Woman (2)
C	Other (please specify): (3)
SHF_3 P	Please describe the person(s) who committed the behavior status at SDSU:
(	o Faculty member (1)
(	Staff member (4)
(	o Graduate student instructor (5)
C	Other (please specify): (6)
SHF_4 D	old this happen on campus?
(	O Yes (4)
(	O No (5)
SHF_5 P	Please tell us how you reacted to the situation (Please select all that apply)
0	I ignored the person and did nothing. (1)
0	I avoided the person as much as possible. (4)
0	I treated it like a joke. (5)
0	I told the person to stop. (6)
0	I reported the person. (7)
0	I asked someone for advice and/or support. (8)

End of Block: Sexual Harassment Victimization - Faculty/Staff

#### SHS Since you enrolled at SDSU, have you been in a situation in which <u>a student</u>:

	Never (1)	Once or twice (2)	Sometimes (3)	Often (4)	Many times (5)
Treated you "differently" because of your sex? (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Displayed, used, or distributed sexist or suggestive materials? (19)	0	0	0	0	0
Made offensive sexist remarks? (20)	0	0	0	0	0
Put you down or was condescending to you because of your sex? (21)	0	0	0	0	0
Repeatedly told sexual stories or jokes that were offensive to you? (22)	0	0	0	0	0
Made unwelcome attempts to draw you into a discussion of sexual matters? (23)	0	0	0	0	0
Made offensive remarks about your appearance, body, or sexual activities? (24)	0	0	0	0	0
Made gestures or used body language of a sexual nature which embarrassed or offended you? (25)	0	0	0	0	0
Made unwanted attempts to establish a romantic sexual relationship with you despite your efforts to discourage it? (26)	0	0	0	0	0
Sent or posted unwelcome sexual comments, jokes or pictures by text, email, Facebook or other electronic means? (28)	0	0	0	0	0
Spread unwelcome sexual rumors about you by text, email, Facebook or other electronic means? (29)	0	0	0	0	0
Called you gay or lesbian in a negative way by text, email, Facebook or other electronic means? (30)	0	0	0	0	0

Skip To: End of Block If SHS = 1

abo	HS_1 Think about the situations that have happened to you that involved the behaviors you marked. Now think bout the ONE SITUATION that had the greatest effect on you and answer the following questions. The situation involved: (Please select all that apply)				
	0	Sexist or sexually offensive language, gestures or pictures (1)			
	0	Unwanted sexual attention (4)			
	0	Unwanted touching (5)			
	0	Subtle or explicit bribes or threats (6)			
SHS	_2 Pl	lease describe the person(s) who committed the behavior			
	С	o Man (1)			
	С	Woman (2)			
	С	Other (please specify): (3)			
SHS	_3 W	as the other person an undergraduate student at SDSU:			
	С	y Yes (1)			
	С	o No (2)			
	С	Don't know (3)			
SHS	_4 W	as the other person a graduate or professional student at SDSU:			
	С	Yes (1)			
	С	No (2)			
	С	Don't know (3)			
SHS	_5 D	id this happen on campus?			
	С	yes (4)			
	С	No (5)			

SHS_6 Please tell us how you reacted to the situation (Please select all that	apply)						
☐ I ignored the person and did nothing. (1)							
☐ I avoided the person as much as possible. (4)							
☐ I treated it like a joke. (5)							
☐ I told the person to stop. (6)	☐ I told the person to stop. (6)						
☐ I reported the person. (7)							
☐ I asked someone for advice and/or support. (8)							
End of Block: Sexual Harassment Victimization - Student							
Start of Block: Sexual Experience Scale (SES) - Victimization							
these are personal questions, so we did not ask your name or other identifying is confidential. We hope that this helps you to feel comfortable answering each que number of times each experience has happened to you. If several experiences of if one night someone told you some lies and had sex with you when you were did we want to know about your experiences since you enrolled at SDSU. These expected is in session or when you are on a break.  SES1 Someone fondled, kissed, or rubbed up against the private areas of mor removed some of my clothes without my consent (but did not attempt seeps to the source of the service of the servi	destion hones occurred on the runk, you sho periences cou	stly. Fill the same of the sam	e bubble soccasion— ate both. on or off co	showing the for example, ampus, when			
	0 times (0)	1 time (1)	2 times (2)	3 or more times (3)			
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me after I said I didn't want to. (SES1_1)	0	0	0	0			
Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force, after I said I didn't want to. (SES1_2)	0	0	0	0			
Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (SES1_3)	0	0	0	0			
Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. (SES1_4)	0	0	0	0			
Using force, for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon. (SES1_5)	0	0	0	0			

#### SES2 Someone had oral sex with me or made me have oral sex with them without my consent by:

	0 times (0)	1 time (1)	2 times (2)	3 or more times (3)
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me after I said I didn't want to. (SES2_1)	0	0	0	0
Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force, after I said I didn't want to. (SES2_2)	0	0	0	0
Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (SES2_3)	0	0	0	0
Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. (SES2_4)	0	0	0	0
Using force, for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon. (SES2_5)	0	0	0	0

#### SES3 IF YOU IDENTIFY AS MALE, PLEASE SELECT "0 TIMES" FROM THE OPTIONS BELOW:

#### Someone put their penis, fingers, or other objects into my vagina without my consent by:

	0 times (0)	1 time (1)	2 times (2)	3 or more times (3)
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me after I said I didn't want to. (SES3_1)	0	0	0	0
Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force, after I said I didn't want to. (SES3_2)	0	0	0	0
Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (SES3_3)	0	0	0	0
Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. (SES3_4)	0	0	0	0
Using force, for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon. (SES3_5)	0	0	0	0

#### SES4 Someone put their penis, fingers, or other objects into my butt without my consent by:

	0 times (0)	1 time (1)	2 times (2)	3 or more times (3)
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me after I said I didn't want to. (SES4_1)	0	0	0	0
Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force, after I said I didn't want to. (SES4_2)	0	0	0	0
Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (SES4_3)	0	0	0	0
Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. (SES4_4)	0	0	0	0
Using force, for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon. (SES4_5)	0	0	0	0

#### SES5 Even though it did not happen, someone TRIED to have oral, anal, or vaginal sex with me without my consent by:

	0 times (0)	1 time (1)	2 times (2)	3 or more times (3)
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about me, making promises I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring me after I said I didn't want to. (SES5_1)	0	0	0	0
Showing displeasure, criticizing my sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force, after I said I didn't want to. (SES5_2)	0	0	0	0
Taking advantage of me when I was too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (SES5_3)	0	0	0	0
Threatening to physically harm me or someone close to me. (SES5_4)	0	0	0	0
Using force, for example, holding me down with their body weight, pinning my arms, or having a weapon. (SES5_5)	0	0	0	0

End of Block: Sexual Experience Scale (SES) - Victimization

Start of Block: SES - Victimization - Follow-up

Display Th	is Question:
If SES	S1 [ 0 ] (Count) != 5
Or Si	ES2 [ 0 ] (Count) != 5
Or Si	ES3 [ 0 ] (Count) != 5
Or Si	ES4 [ 0 ] (Count) != 5
	ES5 [ 0 ] (Count) != 5
screens. l	nk about the situations that have happened to you that involved the experiences you marked on the last Now think about the <u>ONE SITUATION</u> that had the greatest effect on you and answer the following s. What was the sex of the person or persons who did this to you?
0	Female only (1)
0	Male only (2)
0	Both females and males (3)
Display Th	is Question:
If SES	S_A , 1 Is Displayed
SES_B Do	you know the identity of the person or persons who did this to you?
0	Yes (1)
0	No (2)
Display Th	is Question:
If SES	S_B = 1
SES_B1 W	ho was the person or persons who did this to you? (Please select all that apply)
0	A stranger (1)
0	Another SDSU student (7)
0 .	An acquaintance (2)
0	A friend or former friend (3)
0	A significant other, dating partner, or ex-dating partner (4)
0 .	An SDSU staff member (8)
0	An SDSU faculty member (9)
	An SDSU administrator (10)
	A family member (5)
	Other (Please Specify) (6)
)	(

Display This Question:
If SES_B = 1
SES_B2 Was this person an SDSU representative? (student services/faculty/staff/TA/etc.)
○ Yes (1)
○ No (2)
Display This Question:
If SES_A , 1 Is Displayed
SES_C Where did this experience occur?
o On campus (1)
O Within one mile of SDSU's campus (2)
<ul> <li>More than one mile away but closer than five miles away from campus (3)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>More than five miles away from SDSU's campus, but within San Diego County (4)</li> </ul>
Outside of San Diego County (5)
Outside of San Diego County but within the context of an SDSU supported program (i.e. a study abroad program) (6)
Display This Question:
If SES_A , 1 Is Displayed
SES_C1 When, during your time at SDSU, did this experience occur?
o First year (or freshman year) (1)
<ul> <li>Second year (or sophomore year) (2)</li> </ul>
o Third year (or junior year) (3)
o Fourth year (or senior year) (4)
o Fifth year (5)
o After my fifth year (6)
Display This Question:
If SES_A , 1 Is Displayed
SES_D Did this experience involve alcohol? (Were you, or the perpetrator, or both of you drinking alcohol?)
o Yes (1)
o No (2)

Display .	mis question.
If S	SES_A , 1 Is Displayed
SES_E A	t the time of this event, were you participating in:
0	Fraternity (1)
0	Sorority (2)
0	Honors society (3)
0	Student club or organization (4)
0	Club or intramural sport (5)
0	Intercollegiate athletics (scholarship or non-scholarship student athlete) (6)
0	Resident life employee (7)
0	Work study or employed by SDSU (8)
Display 1	This Question:
	SES_A , 1 Is Displayed
	t the time of this event, were you living:
	On campus, or (1)
(	Off campus? (2)
	This Question:
	SES_A , 1 Is Displayed
	s a result of this incident, did you move or change where you live?
	o Yes (1)
(	o No (2)
District	
	This Question: SES_A , 1 Is Displayed
	us a result of this incident, did you drop any of your classes or change your class schedule?
	S a result of this incluent, did you drop any or your classes of change your class scriedule:
	o No (5)
(	

D:1		TI- :-	O	
ınıenı	$\alpha u$	ınıc	$\alpha$	estion:
וטטוע	uy .		Ųи	CSCIOII.

If SES A, 1 Is Displayed

SES_I Did this incident have any other effect on your academics?
--

o Yes (1)

o No (2)

End of Block: SES - Victimization - Follow-up

**Start of Block: SES - Perpetration** 

SESP\_TXT The following questions also concern sexual experiences. These questions are similar to those you just answered, but these refer to your behaviors. We know these are personal questions, so we did not ask your name or other identifying information. Your information is completely confidential. We hope this helps you to feel comfortable answering each question honestly. Fill the bubble showing the number of times each experience has happened. If several experiences occurred on the same occasion—for example, if one night you told some lies and had sex with someone who was drunk, you should indicate both.

We want to know about your experiences <u>since you enrolled at SDSU</u>. These experiences could occur on or off campus, when school is in session or when you are on a break.

## SESP\_1 I fondled, kissed, or rubbed up against the private areas of someone's body (lips, breast/chest, crotch or butt) or removed some of their clothes without their consent (but did not attempt sexual penetration) by:

	0 times (1)	1 time (2)	2 times (3)	3 or more times (4)
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future I knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them after they said they didn't want to. (1)	0	0	0	0
Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force after they said they didn't want to. (8)	0	0	0	0
Taking advantage when they were too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (9)	0	0	0	0
Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. (10)	0	0	0	0
Using force, for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon. (11)	0	0	0	0

SESP\_2 I had oral sex with someone or had someone perform oral sex on me without their consent by:

	0 times (1)	1 time (2)	2 times (3)	3 or more times (4)
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them after they said they didn't want to. (1)	0	0	0	0
Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force after they said they didn't want to. (2)	0	0	0	0
Taking advantage when they were too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (3)	0	0	0	0
Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. (4)	0	0	0	0
Using force, for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon. (7)	0	0	0	0

### SESP\_3 I put my penis or I put my fingers or objects into someone's vagina without their consent by:

	0 times (1)	1 time (2)	2 times (3)	3 or more times (4)
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them after they said they didn't want to. (1)	0	0	0	0
Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force after they said they didn't want to. (2)	0	0	0	0
Taking advantage when they were too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (3)	0	0	0	0
Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. (4)	0	0	0	0
Using force, for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon. (7)	0	0	0	0

SESP\_4 I put in my penis or I put my fingers or objects into someone's butt without their consent by:

	0 times (1)	1 time (2)	2 times (3)	3 or more times (4)
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them after they said they didn't want to. (1)	0	0	0	0
Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force after they said they didn't want to. (2)	0	0	0	0
Taking advantage when they were too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (3)	0	0	0	0
Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. (4)	0	0	0	0
Using force, for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon. (7)	0	0	0	0

SESP\_5 Even though it didn't happen, I TRIED to have oral, anal, or vaginal sex with someone or make them have oral sex with me without their consent by:

	0 times (1)	1 time (2)	2 times (3)	3 or more times (4)
Telling lies, threatening to end the relationship, threatening to spread rumors about them, making promises about the future knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressuring them after they said they didn't want to. (1)	0	0	0	0
Showing displeasure, criticizing their sexuality or attractiveness, getting angry but not using physical force after they said they didn't want to. (2)	0	0	0	0
Taking advantage when they were too drunk or out of it to stop what was happening. (3)	0	0	0	0
Threatening to physically harm them or someone close to them. (4)	0	0	0	0
Using force, for example holding them down with my body weight, pinning their arms, or having a weapon. (7)	0	0	0	0

**End of Block: SES - Perpetration** 

Start of Block: SES - Perpetration - Follow-up

Display This Question:
If SESP_1 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_2 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_3 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_4 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
SESP_A On the last several pages of the survey, you reported having oral, anal, or vaginal sex with someone without their consent either multiple times or using multiple strategies since you enrolled at SDSU.
o All of the experiences were with the same person. (1)
$\circ$ I did this with more than one person. How many people did you do this with? (4)
Display This Question:
If SESP_A , 1 Is Displayed
SESP_B On how many different days did you have oral, anal, or vaginal sex with someone without their consent since
you enrolled at SDSU?
<del></del>
Display This Question:
If SESP_1 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_2 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_3 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_4 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
And If
SESP_5 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
SESP_C On the last several pages of the survey, you reported BOTH <u>having</u> oral, anal, or vaginal sex and <u>trying to have</u> sex with someone without their consent since you enrolled a SDSU.
<ul> <li>All of the experiences were with the same person. (1)</li> </ul>
O I did this with more than one person. How many people did you do this with? (4)
Display This Question:
If SESP_C , 1 Is Displayed
SESP_D On how many different days did you either have oral, anal, or vaginal sex or try to have sex with someone
without their consent since you enrolled at SDSU?

Display This Question:
If SESP_1 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_2 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_3 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_4 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
Or SESP_5 [ 1 ] (Count) != 5
SESP_E Think about the situations that have happened to you that involved the experiences you marked on the last screens. Now think about the <u>MOST SEVERE SITUATION</u> and answer the following questions.
The other person was a:
o Man (1)
o Woman (2)
Other (3)
Display This Question:
If SESP_E , 1 Is Displayed
SESP_F What was your relationship to the other person?
o Stranger (1)
O Acquaintance (4)
o Friend (5)
o Romantic partner (6)
o Former romantic partner (7)
o Relative/family (8)
o An SDSU professor, lecturer or staff member (9)
Display This Question:
If SESP_E , 1 Is Displayed
SESP_G Was the other person a student at SDSU?
○ Yes (1)
o No (2)

Display This Question:
If SESP_E , 1 Is Displayed
SESF_H Did this happen on campus?
○ Yes (5)
o No (6)
Display This Question:
If SESP_E , 1 Is Displayed
SESP_I Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?
<ul> <li>They had been using alcohol. (1)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>They had been using drugs. (4)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>They had been using both alcohol and drugs. (5)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>They had not been using either alcohol or drugs. (6)</li> </ul>
○ I don't know. (7)
Display This Question:
If SESP_E , 1 Is Displayed
SESP_J Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?
○ I had been using alcohol. (1)
○ I had been using drugs. (4)
<ul> <li>I had been using both alcohol and drugs. (5)</li> </ul>
o I had not been using either alcohol or drugs. (6)
Display This Question:
If SESP_E , 1 Is Displayed
SESP_K How do you label this behavior?
End of Block: SES - Perpetration - Follow-up

Start of Block: EXP

EXP1 Have you ever been raped?	
o Yes (1)	
o No (2)	
EXP2 Since becoming a student as	SDSU, have you been a victim of any sexual assault?
o Yes (1)	
o No (2)	
Display This Question:	
If EXP2 = 1	
EXP2_A Did you tell anyone about	the sexual assault?
o Yes (1)	
o No (2)	
Display This Question:	
If EXP2_A = 1	
EXP2_B Who did you tell?	
Display This Question:	
If EXP2 = 1	
	t to any SDSU staff, faculty, or other SDSU representative?
o Yes (1)	, , ,
o No (2)	
,,	
Display This Question:	
. If EXP2_C = 2	
EXP2_C1 Why did you choose not t	o report the incident?

Display T	This Question:
If E	$EXP2_C = 1$
EXP2_C	2 To whom did you report the incident? (Please select all that apply)
0	University police (1)
0	Title IX coordinator or deputy coordinator (2)
0	Victim advocate (3)
0	Residential education (dorm) staff (4)
0	Counseling and Psychological Services representative/counselor (5)
0	Student Health (6)
0	Faculty (7)
0	Other SDSU representative (8)
Display T	This Question:
	$EXP2\_C = 1$
	Did you feel that this person(s) handled your report effectively?
	o Yes (1)
	o No (2)
	This Question:
EXPZ_E	How do you think this person(s) could have handled your report more effectively?
Display T	This Question:
If E	$EXP2_C = 1$
EXP2_D	1 Did the SDSU representative provide you with information about support services?
(	> Yes (1)
(	O No (2)

isplay This Question:
If EXP2_C = 1
XP2_D2 Did the SDSU representative provide you with information about reporting options?
o Yes (1)
o No (2)
isplay This Question:
If EXP2_C = 1
XP2_D3 Please rate your overall experience disclosing (reporting) to a SDSU representative.
○ Very negative (1)
Somewhat negative (2)
o Neutral (3)
o Somewhat positive (4)
o Very positive (5)
isplay This Question:
If EXP2_C = 1
XP2_D4 Please provide any additional information about the disclosing (reporting) experience that you would like to hare.
nd of Block: EXP
tart of Block: Policy (P)

### P1 The following items and questions refer to SDSU policies and definitions surrounding sexual violence. Please answer them honestly and to the best of your knowledge.

At SDSU, sexual acts are considered non-consensual if a person:

	True (1)	False (2)	I don't know (3)
is incapacitated from alcohol or drugs. (P1_1)	0	0	0
is under the age of 18. (P1_2)	0	0	0
has a mental or developmental disorder that renders them incapable of giving consent. (P1_3)	0	0	0
revokes consent at any point. (P1_4)	0	0	0

### P2 At SDSU, a sexual act is not considered rape if:

	True (1)	False (2)	I don't know (3)
no penetration occurs. (P2_1)	0	0	0
no violence or threat of violence occurs. (P2_2)	0	0	0
the people involved are in a romantic relationship. (P2_3)	0	0	0
the accuser initially gave consent prior to revoking it. (P2_4)	0	0	0

P3 At SDSU, acquaintance rape (a form of sexual violence committed by an individual known to the victim) is the most common form of rape.

- o True (1)
- o False (2)
- o I don't know (3)

### P4 At SDSU, a person can give consent when they are:

End of Block: Policy (P)

	True (1)	False (2)	I don't know (3)
under the age of 18. (1)	0	0	0
informed and conscious. (2)	0	0	0
incapacitated, but coming in and out of consciousness. (3)	0	0	0
being threatened or coerced. (4)	0	O O O O rticipate in an informal	0
<sup>25</sup> The absence of saying "no" qualifies as consent to have s	ex.		
o True (1)			
o False (2)			
○ I don't know (3)			
P6 If an SDSU student reports a sexual assault, he or she will which the accused must meet with the accuser.	l be required to pa	erticipate in an info	ormal resolution in
P6 If an SDSU student reports a sexual assault, he or she will which the accused must meet with the accuser.  O True (1)  O False (2)  O I don't know (3)	l be required to pa	rticipate in an info	ormal resolution in
<ul><li>which the accused must meet with the accuser.</li><li>True (1)</li><li>False (2)</li></ul>			
which the accused must meet with the accuser.  O True (1)  O False (2)  O I don't know (3)	could he or she go	to report the sexu	ual assault?
which the accused must meet with the accuser.  O True (1) O False (2) O I don't know (3)  P7 If an SDSU student was a victim of sexual assault, where	could he or she go	to report the sexu	ual assault?

	START OF RANDOMIZED SECTION
Start of Block: Short	Form Stalking Measure (SFS)
	n attending SDSU, have you ever experienced being persistently followed, and/or harassed, omeone in an unwanted way on or around SDSU's campus?
<ul><li>Yes (1)</li></ul>	
o No (2)	
Display This Question:	
<i>If SFS1</i> = 1	
SFS2 What was sex o	f this person?
o Male (1)	
o Female (2)	
Display This Question:	
If SFS1 = 1	
	ted pursuit occur in a manner that you personally felt was threatening, or placed you in fear o afety of your family, friends, pets, or property?
o Yes (1)	
o No (2)	
Display This Question:	
<i>If SFS1</i> = 1	
	e of unwanted pursuit or harassment, did this person ever threaten you verbally or through ke you fear for your safety or the safety of those you care about?
o Yes (1)	
o No (2)	

SFS5 During this time of unwanted pursuit or harassment, hit, strangle, restrain, etc.)?	aia this p	erson ever pl	nysically assaul	ιτ you (e.g	", sıap, kıck
○ Yes (1)					
o No (2)					
Display This Question:					
If SFS1 = 1					
SFS6 Taking the entire duration of the unwanted pursuit on the thing that you would consider a form of stalking - that is, do you				it occur in	a manner
○ Yes (1)					
○ No (2)					
End of Block: Short Form Stalking Measure (SFS)					
Start of Block: Dating Violence Prevalence					
DVV_1 Answer the next questions about any hook-up, boyf exes, regardless of the length of the relationship, since you					d, including
	Never (1)	Once or twice (2)	Sometimes (3)	Often (4)	Many times (5)
Not including horseplay or joking around, the person threatened to hurt me and I thought I might really get hurt. (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Not including horseplay or joking around, the person pushed, grabbed, or shook me. (4)	0	0	0	0	0
Not including horseplay or joking around, the person hit me. (5)	0	0	0	0	0

0

0

0

0

0

0

Not including horseplay or joking around, the person beat

Not including horseplay or joking around, the person stole

Not including horseplay or joking around, the person can

me up. (6)

or destroyed my property. (7)

scare me without laying a hand on me. (8)

Display This Question: If SFS1 = 1

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

o No (5)

DVV\_6 Had the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?

- They had been using alcohol. (1)
- o They had been using drugs. (4)
- They had been using both alcohol and drugs. (5)
- o They had not been using either alcohol or drugs. (6)
- o I don't know. (7)

DVV\_7 Had you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident? o I had been using alcohol. (1) o I had been using drugs. (4) o I had been using both alcohol and drugs. (5) o I had not been using either alcohol or drugs. (6) DVP\_1 Answer the next questions about any hook-up, boyfriend, girlfriend, husband, or wife you have had, including exes, regardless of the length of the relationship, since you enrolled at San Diego State University. Once or Sometimes Often Many Never (1) twice (2) (3)(4) times (5) Not including horseplay or joking around, I threatened to 0 0 0 0 0 hurt the person and I meant it. (1) Not including horseplay or joking around, I pushed, 0 0 0 0 grabbed, or shook the person. (4) Not including horseplay or joking around, I hit the 0 0 0 0 0 person. (5) Not including horseplay or joking around, I beat up the 0 0 0 person. (6) Not including horseplay or joking around, I stole or 0 0 0 0 0 destroyed the person's property. (7) Not including horseplay or joking around, I can scare this 0 0 0 0 0 person without laying a hand on them. (8) Skip To: End of Block If DVP 1 = 1 DVP\_2 Think about the situations that have happened to you that involved the behaviors you marked on the last screen. Now think about the MOST SEVERE SITUATION and answer the following questions. The other person was a: o Man (1) O Woman (2) o Other (3)

DVP_3 W	Vhat was your relationship to the other person?
C	Stranger (1)
C	Acquaintance (4)
C	Friend (5)
C	Romantic partner (6)
C	Former romantic partner (7)
C	An SDSU professor, lecturer or staff member (8)
DVP_4 W	Vas the other person a student at SDSU?
C	) Yes (1)
C	o No (2)
C	O I don't know (3)
DVP_5 D	old this happen on campus?
C	) Yes (1)
C	o No (3)
DVP_6 H	lad the other person been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?
C	They had been using alcohol. (1)
C	They had been using drugs. (4)
C	They had been using both alcohol and drugs. (5)
C	They had not been using either alcohol or drugs. (6)
C	o I don't know. (7)
DVP_7 H	lad you been using alcohol or drugs just prior to the incident?
C	O I had been using alcohol. (1)
C	I had been using drugs. (4)
C	I had been using both alcohol and drugs. (5)
C	l had not been using either alcohol or drugs. (6)

**End of Block: Dating Violence Prevalence** 

Start of Block: Fear of Rape (FOR)

### FOR1 How fearful are you of being raped:

	Not at all (0)	A little (1)	Somewhat (2)	Very (3)	Extremely (4)
On or around campus by a stranger? (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Anywhere by a stranger? (2)	0	0	0	0	0
By someone you know from campus? (3)	0	0	0	0	0
By anyone you know? (4)	0	0	0	0	0

### FOR2 How fearful would you feel of being raped:

	Not at all (0)	A little (1)	Somewhat (2)	Very (3)	Extremely (4)
By a stranger if you had to walk across campus alone at night? (1)	0	0	0	0	0
If you were out alone somewhere at night with a student you just met? (2)	0	0	0	0	0

\_\_\_\_\_

### FOR3 How fearful are you of being raped:

	Not at all (0)	A little (1)	Somewhat (2)	Very (3)	Extremely (4)
On or around campus by a group of two or more persons? (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Anywhere by a group of two or more persons? (2)	0	0	0	0	0

End of Block: Fear of Rape (FOR)

------END OF RANDOMIZED SECTION ------

Start of Block: EMAIL

EMAIL If you would like to be entered into a raffle to win a \$100 gift card to the SDSU bookstore, please enter an email address where we can contact you if you win.

End of Block: EMAIL

## APPENDIX C. CROSSTABULATIONS BY GENDER

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### Campus Policies, Procedures, and Resources

P1\_1 The following items and questions refer to SDSU policies and definitions surrounding sexual violence. Please answer them honestly and to the best of your knowledge.

At SDSU, sexual acts are considered non-consensual if a person: - is incapacitated from alcohol or drugs. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total P1 1 The following items 1 Yes Count 846 2026 21 2893 and questions refer to SDSU % within D11 What is 91.6% 93.5% 91.3% 92.9% policies and definitions your gender identity? surrounding sexual violence. Selected Choice Please answer them honestly and to the best of 2 No Count 31 71 1 103 your knowledge. % within D11 What is 3.4% 3.3% 4.3% 3.3% your gender identity? -At SDSU, sexual acts are Selected Choice considered non-consensual if a person: - is incapacitated 3 I don't Count 47 70 118 1 from alcohol or drugs. know % within D11 What is 5.1% 3.2% 4.3% 3.8% your gender identity? -Selected Choice Total Count 924 2167 23 3114 100.0% 100.0% % within D11 What is 100.0% 100.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.265ª	4	0.180
Likelihood Ratio	5.952	4	0.203
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.821	1	0.028
N of Valid Cases	3114		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .76.

P1\_2 The following items and questions refer to SDSU policies and definitions surrounding sexual violence.

At SDSU, sexual acts are considered non-consensual if a person: - is under the age of 18.

\* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
		1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
1 Yes	Count	778	1781	21	2580
	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	84.3%	82.3%	91.3%	83.0%
2 No	Count	61	155	1	217
	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.6%	7.2%	4.3%	7.0%
3 I don't know	Count	84	228	1	313
	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.1%	10.5%	4.3%	10.1%
	Count	923	2164	23	3110
	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	2 No	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice  2 No Count  % within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice  3 I don't know  % within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice  Count  % within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1 Male  1 Yes  Count  % within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice  2 No  Count  % within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice  3 I don't know  % within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice  Count  % within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice  Count  923  % within D11 What is your gender identity? - 100.0% within D11 What is your gender identity? -	1 Male   2 Female	Selected Choice   3 Other (Please Specify)

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.094ª	4	0.542
Likelihood Ratio	3.350	4	0.501
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.179	1	0.278
N of Valid Cases	3110		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.60.

P1\_3 The following items and questions refer to SDSU policies and definitions surrounding sexual violence. Please answer them honestly and to the best of your knowledge.

At SDSU, sexual acts are considered non-consensual if a person: - has a mental or developmental disorder that renders them incapable of giving consent. \* D11 What is your gender identity? -

### Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P1_3 The following items	1 Yes	Count	839	1998	20	2857
and questions refer to SDSU policies and definitions surrounding sexual violence. Please answer them honestly and to the best of		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	90.8%	92.2%	87.0%	91.7%
your knowledge.	2 No	Count	25	72	1	98
At SDSU, sexual acts are considered non-consensual		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.7%	3.3%	4.3%	3.1%
if a person: - has a mental or developmental disorder that	3 I don't	Count	60	97	2	159
renders them incapable of giving consent.	know	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.5%	4.5%	8.7%	5.1%
Total		Count	924	2167	23	3114
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.834ª	4	0.145
Likelihood Ratio	6.542	4	0.162
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.578	1	0.108
N of Valid Cases	3114		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .72.

P1\_4 The following items and questions refer to SDSU policies and definitions surrounding sexual violence. Please answer them honestly and to the best of your knowledge.

At SDSU, sexual acts are considered non-consensual if a person: - revokes consent at any point.

\* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total P1\_4 The following items 1 Yes Count 835 2039 2896 22 and questions refer to SDSU policies and definitions % within D11 What is 90.4% 94.1% 95.7% 93.0% surrounding sexual violence. Please answer them your gender identity? -Selected Choice honestly and to the best of your knowledge. 2 No Count 30 58 1 89 At SDSU, sexual acts are considered non-consensual % within D11 What is 3.2% 2.7% 4.3% 2.9% if a person: - revokes your gender identity? consent at any point. Selected Choice 3 I don't Count 59 70 0 129 know % within D11 What is 6.4% 3.2% 0.0% 4.1% your gender identity? -Selected Choice Total Count 924 2167 23 3114 % within D11 What is 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.426ª	4	0.001
Likelihood Ratio	18.097	4	0.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	17.392	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3114		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .66.

## P2\_1 At SDSU, a sexual act is not considered rape if: - no penetration occurs. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P2_1 At SDSU, a sexual act is not considered rape if: - no penetration occurs.	1 Yes	Count	84	216	1	301
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.1%	10.0%	4.3%	9.7%
	2 No	Count	711	1629	20	2360
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	77.0%	75.2%	87.0%	75.8%
	3 I don't	Count	128	321	2	451
	know	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	13.9%	14.8%	8.7%	14.5%
Total		Count	923	2166	23	3112
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.791ª	4	0.593
Likelihood Ratio	3.046	4	0.550
Linear-by-Linear Association	0.001	1	0.976
N of Valid Cases	3112		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.22.

### P2\_2 At SDSU, a sexual act is not considered rape if: - no violence or threat of violence occurs. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P2_2 At SDSU, a sexual act is	1 Yes	Count	59	116	2	177
not considered rape if: - no violence or threat of violence occurs.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.4%	5.4%	8.7%	5.7%
	2 No	Count	777	1901	18	2696
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	84.2%	87.8%	78.3%	86.7%
	3 I don't	Count	87	147	3	237
	know	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.4%	6.8%	13.0%	7.6%
Total		Count	923	2164	23	3110
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.549ª	4	0.049
Likelihood Ratio	9.125	4	0.058
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.020	1	0.312
N of Valid Cases	3110		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.31.

### P2\_3 At SDSU, a sexual act is not considered rape if: - the people involved are in a romantic relationship. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P2_3 At SDSU, a sexual act is not considered rape if: - the people involved are in a romantic relationship.	1 Yes	Count	57	76	1	134
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.2%	3.5%	4.3%	4.3%
	2 No	Count	794	1989	22	2805
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	86.0%	91.8%	95.7%	90.1%
	3 I don't	Count	72	101	0	173
	know	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.8%	4.7%	0.0%	5.6%
Total		Count	923	2166	23	3112
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	25.936ª	4	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	25.802	4	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	0.330	1	0.566
N of Valid Cases	3112		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .99.

# P2\_4 At SDSU, a sexual act is not considered rape if: - the accuser initially gave consent prior to revoking it. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P2_4 At SDSU, a sexual act is	1 Yes	Count	45	72	1	118
not considered rape if: - the accuser initially gave consent prior to revoking it.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	4.9%	3.3%	4.3%	3.8%
	2 No	Count	779	1963	21	2763
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	84.4%	90.6%	91.3%	88.8%
	3 I don't	Count	99	131	1	231
	know	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	10.7%	6.0%	4.3%	7.4%
Total		Count	923	2166	23	3112
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	26.346ª	4	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	24.960	4	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.979	1	0.014
N of Valid Cases	3112		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .87.

### P3 At SDSU, acquaintance rape (a form of sexual violence committed by an individual known to the victim) is the most common form of rape. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total P3 At SDSU, acquaintance 1 True Count 615 1696 2330 rape (a form of sexual % within D11 What is 66.6% 78.3% 82.6% 74.8% violence committed by an your gender identity? individual known to the Selected Choice victim) is the most common form of rape. 2 False 33 1 47 Count 13 % within D11 What is 1.4% 1.5% 4.3% 1.5% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 I don't Count 296 438 737 know 20.2% 23.7% % within D11 What is 32.0% 13.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice Total Count 924 2167 23 3114 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% % within D11 What is 100.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	52.707ª	4	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	50.602	4	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	50.226	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3114		

a. 1 cells (11.1%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .35.

### P4\_1 At SDSU, a person can give consent when they are: - under the age of 18. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P4_1 At SDSU, a person can	1 True	Count	74	286	0	360
give consent when they are: - under the age of 18.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.0%	13.2%	0.0%	11.6%
	2 False	Count	726	1544	22	2292
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	78.7%	71.4%	95.7%	73.7%
	3 I don't	Count	123	332	1	456
kn	know	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	13.3%	15.4%	4.3%	14.7%
Total		Count	923	2162	23	3108
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	27.457ª	4	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	31.628	4	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.275	1	0.131
N of Valid Cases	3108		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.66.

## P4\_2 At SDSU, a person can give consent when they are: - informed and conscious. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P4_2 At SDSU, a person can	1 True	Count	809	1966	22	2797
give consent when they are: - informed and conscious.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	87.6%	90.9%	95.7%	89.9%
	2 False	Count	74	154	1	229
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.0%	7.1%	4.3%	7.4%
	3 I don't	Count	40	44	0	84
	know	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	4.3%	2.0%	0.0%	2.7%
Total		Count	923	2164	23	3110
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.124ª	4	0.004
Likelihood Ratio	14.695	4	0.005
Linear-by-Linear Association	12.808	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3110		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .62.

### P4\_3 At SDSU, a person can give consent when they are: - incapacitated, but coming in and out of consciousness. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P4_3 At SDSU, a person can	1 True	Count	19	47	1	67
give consent when they are: - incapacitated, but coming in and out of consciousness.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.1%	2.2%	4.3%	2.2%
	2 False	Count	854	2046	22	2922
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	92.5%	94.6%	95.7%	94.0%
	3 I don't	Count	50	69	0	119
	know	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.4%	3.2%	0.0%	3.8%
Total		Count	923	2162	23	3108
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.125ª	4	0.038
Likelihood Ratio	10.328	4	0.035
Linear-by-Linear Association	7.029	1	0.008
N of Valid Cases	3108		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .50.

### P4\_4 At SDSU, a person can give consent when they are: - being threatened or coerced. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P4_4 At SDSU, a person can	1 True	Count	18	43	0	61
give consent when they are: - being threatened or coerced.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	2.0%
	2 False	Count	858	2061	23	2942
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	93.0%	95.4%	100.0%	94.7%
	3 I don't	Count	47	56	0	103
	know	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.1%	2.6%	0.0%	3.3%
Total		Count	923	2160	23	3106
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.893ª	4	0.008
Likelihood Ratio	14.140	4	0.007
Linear-by-Linear Association	7.854	1	0.005
N of Valid Cases	3106		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .45.

### P5 The absence of saying "no" qualifies as consent to have sex. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 2 Female 1 Male Specify) Total P5 The absence of saying 1 True Count 13 46 59 "no" qualifies as consent to 0.0% % within D11 What is 1.4% 2.1% 1.9% have sex. your gender identity? -Selected Choice 2 False 2025 2891 Count 843 23 % within D11 What is 91.5% 100.0% 93.0% 93.6% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 I don't Count 93 0 158 65 know % within D11 What is 7.1% 4.3% 0.0% 5.1% your gender identity? -Selected Choice Total 3108 Count 921 2164 23 100.0% % within D11 What is 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.446ª	4	0.009
Likelihood Ratio	14.519	4	0.006
Linear-by-Linear Association	11.618	1	0.001
N of Valid Cases	3108		

a. 2 cells (22.2%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .44.

# P6 If an SDSU student reports a sexual assault, he or she will be required to participate in an informal resolution in which the accused must meet with the accuser. D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
P6 If an SDSU student	1 True	Count	55	101	3	159
reports a sexual assault, he or she will be required to participate in an informal resolution in which the accused must meet with the		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.0%	4.7%	13.0%	5.1%
accuser.	2 False	Count	439	1166	9	1614
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	47.7%	53.9%	39.1%	52.0%
	3 I don't know	Count	426	895	11	1332
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	46.3%	41.4%	47.8%	42.9%
Total		Count	920	2162	23	3105
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.277ª	4	0.006
Likelihood Ratio	13.468	4	0.009
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.523	1	0.112
N of Valid Cases	3105		

a. 1 cells (11.1%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.18.

### Rape Myths Acceptance

IRMA\_IRMA\_1 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - If a girl is raped while she is drunk, she is at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of hand. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

				Science Citates		
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly agree	Count	11	4	0	15
	ugi ee	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.2%
	2 Agree	Count	30	27	0	57
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.1%	3.1%	0.0%	4.5%
	3 Neither	Count	43	41	1	85
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	11.6%	4.6%	10.0%	6.7%
	4 Disagree	Count	81	131	1	213
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	21.8%	14.8%	10.0%	16.8%
	5 Strongly disagree	Count	206	681	8	895
	uisagi ee	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	55.5%	77.0%	80.0%	70.8%
Total		Count	371	884	10	1265
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	73.257ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	69.452	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	68.004	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1265		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .12.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_2 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - When girls go to parties wearing slutty clothes, they are asking for trouble. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	9	5	1	15
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.4%	0.6%	10.0%	1.2%
	2 Agree	Count	29	25	0	54
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.8%	2.8%	0.0%	4.3%
	3 Neither	Count	59	51	0	110
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.9%	5.8%	0.0%	8.7%
	4 Disagree	Count	97	109	3	209
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	26.1%	12.3%	30.0%	16.5%
	5 Strongly	Count	177	694	6	877
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	47.7%	78.5%	60.0%	69.3%
Total		Count	371	884	10	1265
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	128.811ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	121.009	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	92.207	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1265		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .12.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_3 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - If a girl goes to a room alone with a guy at a party, it is her own fault if she gets raped. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	6	3	0	9
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%
	2 Agree	Count	10	13	0	23
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.7%	1.5%	0.0%	1.8%
	3 Neither agree nor	Count	40	42	1	83
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	10.8%	4.8%	10.0%	6.6%
	4 Disagree	Count	85	105	2	192
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	23.0%	11.9%	20.0%	15.2%
	5 Strongly	Count	228	719	7	954
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	61.8%	81.5%	70.0%	75.7%
Total		Count	369	882	10	1261
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	57.992ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	55.134	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	44.681	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1261		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .07.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_4 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - If a girl acts like a slut, eventually she is going to get into trouble. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	14	14	0	28
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.8%	1.6%	0.0%	2.2%
	2 Agree	Count	68	70	0	138
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	18.3%	7.9%	0.0%	10.9%
	3 Neither	Count	93	99	0	192
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	25.1%	11.2%	0.0%	15.2%
	4 Disagree	Count	74	156	3	233
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	19.9%	17.7%	30.0%	18.4%
	5 Strongly	Count	122	544	7	673
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	32.9%	61.6%	70.0%	53.2%
Total		Count	371	883	10	1264
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	109.886ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	110.602	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	99.573	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1264		

a. 4 cells (26.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .22.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_5 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - When guys rape, it is usually because of their strong desire for sex. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly agree	Count	16	33	0	49
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	4.3%	3.7%	0.0%	3.9%
	2 Agree	Count	74	138	0	212
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	20.0%	15.6%	0.0%	16.8%
	3 Neither agree nor	Count	100	201	0	301
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	27.0%	22.8%	0.0%	23.9%
	4 Disagree	Count	63	150	3	216
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	17.0%	17.0%	30.0%	17.1%
	5 Strongly disagree	Count	117	360	7	484
	uisagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	31.6%	40.8%	70.0%	38.4%
Total		Count	370	882	10	1262
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.977ª	8	0.015
Likelihood Ratio	22.805	8	0.004
Linear-by-Linear Association	13.197	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1262		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .39.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_6 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - Guys don't usually intend to force sex on a girl, but sometimes they get too sexually carried away. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	15	7	0	22
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	4.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%
	2 Agree	Count	65	122	1	188
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	17.5%	13.8%	10.0%	14.9%
	3 Neither agree nor	Count	106	190	2	298
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	28.6%	21.5%	20.0%	23.6%
	4 Disagree	Count	86	179	1	266
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	23.2%	20.3%	10.0%	21.0%
	5 Strongly	Count	99	385	6	490
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	26.7%	43.6%	60.0%	38.8%
Total		Count	371	883	10	1264
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	46.263ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	45.720	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	34.125	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1264		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .17.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_7 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - Rape happens when a guy's sex drive goes out of control. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	12	19	0	31
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.2%	2.2%	0.0%	2.5%
	2 Agree	Count	34	82	0	116
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.2%	9.3%	0.0%	9.2%
	3 Neither	Count	103	188	1	292
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	27.8%	21.3%	10.0%	23.2%
	4 Disagree	Count	83	161	3	247
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	22.4%	18.3%	30.0%	19.6%
	5 Strongly	Count	138	431	6	575
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	37.3%	48.9%	60.0%	45.6%
Total		Count	370	881	10	1261
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.973ª	8	0.015
Likelihood Ratio	20.245	8	0.009
Linear-by-Linear Association	10.864	1	0.001
N of Valid Cases	1261		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .25.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_8 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - If a guy is drunk, he might rape someone unintentionally. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	6	10	0	16
agree	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.6%	1.1%	0.0%	1.3%
	2 Agree	Count	74	133	0	207
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	19.9%	15.0%	0.0%	16.4%
	3 Neither	Count	75	201	1	277
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	20.2%	22.7%	10.0%	21.9%
	4 Disagree	Count	91	220	2	313
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.5%	24.9%	20.0%	24.7%
	5 Strongly	Count	125	320	7	452
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	33.7%	36.2%	70.0%	35.7%
Total		Count	371	884	10	1265
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.389ª	8	0.181
Likelihood Ratio	12.424	8	0.133
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.469	1	0.035
N of Valid Cases	1265		

a. 6 cells (40.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .13.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_9 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - It shouldn't be considered rape if a guy is drunk and didn't realize what he was doing. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	5	7	0	12
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%
	2 Agree	Count	14	10	0	24
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.8%	1.1%	0.0%	1.9%
	3 Neither	Count	57	80	2	139
agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.4%	9.0%	20.0%	11.0%	
	4 Disagree	Count	91	182	1	274
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.5%	20.6%	10.0%	21.7%
	5 Strongly	Count	204	605	7	816
disagree	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	55.0%	68.4%	70.0%	64.5%
Total		Count	371	884	10	1265
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	30.866ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	29.677	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	25.455	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1265		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .09.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_10 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - If both people are drunk, it can't be rape. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly agree	Count	11	9	0	20
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.6%
	2 Agree	Count	23	23	0	46
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.2%	2.6%	0.0%	3.6%
	3 Neither agree nor	Count	84	100	1	185
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	22.6%	11.3%	10.0%	14.6%
	4 Disagree	Count	89	186	2	277
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.0%	21.1%	20.0%	21.9%
	5 Strongly	Count	164	565	7	736
aı	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	44.2%	64.0%	70.0%	58.2%
Total		Count	371	883	10	1264
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	57.891ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	56.050	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	55.486	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1264		

a. 4 cells (26.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .16.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_11 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - If a girl doesn't physically resist sex - even if protesting verbally- it can't be considered rape. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly agree	Count	7	10	0	17
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.9%	1.1%	0.0%	1.3%
	2 Agree	Count	11	13	0	24
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.0%	1.5%	0.0%	1.9%
	3 Neither agree nor	Count	39	41	0	80
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	10.5%	4.6%	0.0%	6.3%
	4 Disagree	Count	71	104	1	176
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	19.1%	11.8%	10.0%	13.9%
	5 Strongly	Count	243	715	9	967
dis	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	65.5%	81.0%	90.0%	76.5%
Total		Count	371	883	10	1264
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	38.043ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	37.015	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	30.140	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1264		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .13.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_12 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - If a girl doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was rape. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly agree	Count	5	4	0	9
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%
	2 Agree	Count	6	10	0	16
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.6%	1.1%	0.0%	1.3%
	3 Neither agree nor	Count	28	23	0	51
_	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.5%	2.6%	0.0%	4.0%
	4 Disagree	Count	83	96	1	180
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	22.4%	10.9%	10.0%	14.3%
	5 Strongly	Count	249	749	9	1007
dis	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	67.1%	84.9%	90.0%	79.7%
Total		Count	371	882	10	1263
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	54.624ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	51.642	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	40.905	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1263		

a. 6 cells (40.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .07.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_13 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - If the accused "rapist" doesn't have a weapon, you really can't call it rape. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	4	3	0	7
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%
	2 Agree	Count	6	1	0	7
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%
	3 Neither	Count	19	16	0	35
agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.1%	1.8%	0.0%	2.8%	
	4 Disagree	Count	60	60	1	121
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	16.2%	6.8%	10.0%	9.6%
	5 Strongly	Count	282	803	9	1094
disagree	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	76.0%	90.9%	90.0%	86.6%
Total		Count	371	883	10	1264
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	54.706ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	50.682	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	45.407	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1264		

a. 8 cells (53.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .06.

IRMA\_IRMA\_14 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - If a girl doesn't say "no", she can't claim rape. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	11	3	1	15
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.0%	0.3%	10.0%	1.2%
	2 Agree	Count	31	29	0	60
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.4%	3.3%	0.0%	4.8%
	3 Neither agree nor	Count	55	75	0	130
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	14.9%	8.5%	0.0%	10.3%
	4 Disagree	Count	90	154	1	245
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.3%	17.5%	10.0%	19.4%
	5 Strongly	Count	183	621	8	812
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	49.5%	70.4%	80.0%	64.3%
Total		Count	370	882	10	1262
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	72.697ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	67.935	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	58.736	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1262		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .12.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_15 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - A lot of times, girls who say they were raped agreed to have sex then regretted it. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	12	10	0	22
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.3%	1.1%	0.0%	1.7%
	2 Agree	Count	52	56	0	108
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	14.1%	6.3%	0.0%	8.6%
	3 Neither	Count	125	204	2	331
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	33.9%	23.1%	20.0%	26.2%
	4 Disagree	Count	101	244	0	345
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	27.4%	27.7%	0.0%	27.4%
	5 Strongly	Count	79	368	8	455
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	21.4%	41.7%	80.0%	36.1%
Total		Count	369	882	10	1261
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	75.444ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	78.320	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	70.470	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1261		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .17.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_16 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - Rape accusations are often used as a way of getting back at guys. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	14	5	0	19
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.8%	0.6%	0.0%	1.5%
	2 Agree	Count	52	41	1	94
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	14.1%	4.6%	10.0%	7.5%
	3 Neither	Count	116	155	1	272
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	31.5%	17.6%	10.0%	21.6%
	4 Disagree	Count	97	215	1	313
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	26.4%	24.4%	10.0%	24.8%
	5 Strongly	Count	89	466	7	562
disa	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.2%	52.8%	70.0%	44.6%
Total		Count	368	882	10	1260
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	124.154ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	123.636	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	118.990	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1260		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .15.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_17 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - A lot of times, girls who say they were raped often led the guy on and then had regrets. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	14	4	0	18
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.8%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%
	2 Agree	Count	31	36	0	67
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.4%	4.1%	0.0%	5.3%
	3 Neither	Count	120	148	2	270
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	32.6%	16.8%	20.0%	21.4%
	4 Disagree	Count	89	193	0	282
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.2%	21.9%	0.0%	22.4%
	5 Strongly	Count	114	501	8	623
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	31.0%	56.8%	80.0%	49.4%
Total		Count	368	882	10	1260
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	100.463ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	101.036	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	92.898	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1260		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .14.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_18 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - A lot of times, girls who claim they were raped have emotional problems. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	19	20	0	39
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.2%	2.3%	0.0%	3.1%
	2 Agree	Count	39	40	1	80
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	10.6%	4.5%	10.0%	6.4%
	3 Neither	Count	101	149	4	254
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	27.4%	16.9%	40.0%	20.2%
	4 Disagree	Count	85	163	0	248
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	23.1%	18.5%	0.0%	19.7%
	5 Strongly	Count	124	508	5	637
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	33.7%	57.7%	50.0%	50.6%
Total		Count	368	880	10	1258
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	72.966ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	74.510	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	58.412	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1258		

a. 4 cells (26.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .31.

# IRMA\_IRMA\_19 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - Girls who are caught cheating on their boyfriends sometimes claim it was rape. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly	Count	13	8	0	21
	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.5%	0.9%	0.0%	1.7%
	2 Agree	Count	71	65	0	136
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	19.3%	7.4%	0.0%	10.8%
	3 Neither agree nor	Count	138	221	2	361
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	37.6%	25.1%	20.0%	28.7%
	4 Disagree	Count	65	160	1	226
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	17.7%	18.1%	10.0%	18.0%
	5 Strongly	Count	80	428	7	515
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	21.8%	48.5%	70.0%	40.9%
Total		Count	367	882	10	1259
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	108.676ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	110.154	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	106.983	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1259		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .17.

### Peer Social Support

PSS\_1\_1 To what extent would your friends approve of: - Having many sexual partners. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

				D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice 3 Other		
					(Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly disapprove	Count	50	108	1	159
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	14.3%	11.3%	14.3%	12.1%
	2 Disapprove	Count	48	167	1	216
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	13.8%	17.4%	14.3%	16.4%
	3 Neutral	Count	135	402	1	538
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	38.7%	42.0%	14.3%	40.9%
	4 Approve	Count	96	243	3	342
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	27.5%	25.4%	42.9%	26.0%
	5 Strongly approve	Count	20	38	1	59
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.7%	4.0%	14.3%	4.5%
Total		Count	349	958	7	1314
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.511a	8	0.231
Likelihood Ratio	10.185	8	0.252
Linear-by-Linear Association	0.095	1	0.757
N of Valid Cases	1314		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .31.

PSS\_1\_11 To what extent would your friends approve of: - Telling stories about sexual experiences. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly disapprove	Count	27	47	0	74
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.7%	4.9%	0.0%	5.6%
	2 Disapprove	Count	37	56	1	94
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	10.6%	5.9%	14.3%	7.2%
	3 Neutral	Count	143	252	2	397
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	41.0%	26.4%	28.6%	30.3%
	4 Approve	Count	114	451	3	568
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	32.7%	47.2%	42.9%	43.3%
	5 Strongly approve	Count	28	150	1	179
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.0%	15.7%	14.3%	13.6%
Total		Count	349	956	7	1312
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	54.038ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	54.405	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	39.793	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1312		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .39.

PSS\_1\_12 Getting someone drunk or high to have sex with them. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

				D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice		
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Strongly disapprove	Count	236	729	7	972
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	68.0%	76.3%	100.0%	74.2%
	2 Disapprove	Count	77	165	0	242
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	22.2%	17.3%	0.0%	18.5%
	3 Neutral	Count	23	47	0	70
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.6%	4.9%	0.0%	5.3%
	4 Approve	Count	9	13	0	22
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.6%	1.4%	0.0%	1.7%
	5 Strongly approve	Count	2	2	0	4
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%
Total		Count	347	956	7	1310
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	12.958ª	8	0.113
Likelihood Ratio	14.194	8	0.077
Linear-by-Linear Association	11.221	1	0.001
N of Valid Cases	1310		

a. 6 cells (40.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .02.

PSS\_1\_13 To what extent would your friends approve of: - Lying to someone in order to have sex with them. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			D11 What is your gender identity?			
			- Se	elected Choice	e	
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
PSS_1_13 The	1 Strongly	Count	216	761	6	983
following items refer to your friends' attitudes.	disapprove	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	61.9%	79.7%	85.7%	75.0%
When the word "date"	2 Disapprove	Count	89	158	0	247
is used, please think of anyone with whom you have a		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	25.5%	16.5%	0.0%	18.8%
romantic or sexual	3 Neutral	Count	35	31	1	67
relationship—short term or long term.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	10.0%	3.2%	14.3%	5.1%
To what extent would	4 Approve	Count	7	2	0	9
your friends approve of: - Lying to someone in order to have sex		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%
with them.	5 Strongly	Count	2	3	0	5
	approve	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%
Total		Count	349	955	7	1311
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	59.817ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	55.998	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	50.613	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1311		

a. 7 cells (46.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .03.

PSS\_1\_14 - Forcing someone to have sex. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 2 1 Male Female Specify) Total PSS\_1\_14 The following 1 Strongly Count 325 920 1252 items refer to your friends' disapprove % within D11 What 93.1% 96.2% 100.0% 95.4% attitudes. When the word is your gender "date" is used, please identity? - Selected think of anyone with whom Choice you have a romantic or Count 14 22 0 36 2 Disapprove sexual relationship—short % within D11 What 4.0% 2.3% 0.0% 2.7% term is your gender or long term. identity? - Selected To what extent would your Choice friends approve of: - Forcing 7 3 Neutral Count 11 0 18 someone to have sex. % within D11 What 2.0% 1.2% 0.0% 1.4% is your gender identity? - Selected Choice 4 Approve Count 0 2 1 1 % within D11 What 0.3% 0.1% 0.0% 0.2% is your gender identity? - Selected Choice 5 Strongly 2 2 0 4 Count approve % within D11 What 0.6% 0.2% 0.0% 0.3% is your gender identity? - Selected Choice Total 956 Count 349 7 1312 % within D11 What 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.350ª	8	0.608
Likelihood Ratio	6.142	8	0.631
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.634	1	0.018
N of Valid Cases	1312		

a. 9 cells (60.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .01.

PSS\_1\_15 Using physical force, such as hitting or beating, to resolve conflicts with dates. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

		D11 What is your gender identity?				
			- Se	elected Choice	ī	
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
PSS_1_15 The	1 Strongly	Count	327	921	7	1255
following items refer to your friends' attitudes.	disapprove	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	93.7%	96.3%	100.0%	95.7%
When the word	2 Disapprove	Count	11	22	0	33
"date" is used, please think of anyone with whom you have a		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.2%	2.3%	0.0%	2.5%
romantic or sexual	3 Neutral	Count	8	10	0	18
relationship—short term or long term.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.4%
To what extent	4 Αρριονέ r friends f: - Using rrce, such	Count	1	1	0	2
would your friends approve of: - Using physical force, such		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
as hitting or beating,	5 Strongly	Count	2	2	0	4
to resolve conflicts with dates.	8	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%
Total		Count	349	956	7	1312
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.801ª	8	0.669
Likelihood Ratio	5.568	8	0.696
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.544	1	0.019
N of Valid Cases	1312		

a. 9 cells (60.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .01.

PSS\_1\_16 Insulting or swearing at dates. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity?

			- Selected Choice				
					3 Other (Please		
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total	
PSS_1_16 The	1 Strongly disapprove	Count	227	683	6	916	
following items refer to your friends'		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	65.0%	71.6%	85.7%	69.9%	
attitudes.	2 Disapprove	Count	86	199	0	285	
When the word "date" is used, please		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.6%	20.9%	0.0%	21.8%	
think of	3 Neutral	Count	30	59	1	90	
anyone with whom you have a		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.6%	6.2%	14.3%	6.9%	
romantic or	4 Approve	Count	3	9	0	12	
sexual relationship —short term		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	
or long term.	5 Strongly approve	Count	3	4	0	7	
To what extent would your friends approve of: - Insulting or swearing at dates.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	
Total		Count	349	954	7	1310	
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.805ª	8	0.359
Likelihood Ratio	10.074	8	0.260
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.450	1	0.020
N of Valid Cases	1310		

a. 7 cells (46.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .04.

PSS\_2\_1 My friends tell me that: - It is alright for someone to hit a date in certain situations. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

genuer menn	ity: - Selected Choice			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice		
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
PSS_2_1 My	8 Strongly disagree	Count	297	847	7	1151
friends tell me that: - It is		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	85.3%	88.7%	100.0%	87.9%
alright for	9 Disagree	Count	27	59	0	86
someone to hit a date in certain		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.8%	6.2%	0.0%	6.6%
situations.	10 Neutral	Count	15	32	0	47
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	4.3%	3.4%	0.0%	3.6%
	11 Agree	Count	6	15	0	21
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.7%	1.6%	0.0%	1.6%
	12 Strongly agree	Count	3	2	0	5
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.9%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%
Total		Count	348	955	7	1310
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
	value	uı	Asymptotic significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.806ª	8	0.669
Likelihood Ratio	6.175	8	0.628
Linear-by-Linear Association	3.448	1	0.063
N of Valid Cases	1310		

a. 6 cells (40.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .03.

PSS\_2\_4 My friends tell me that: - Someone you are dating should have sex with you when you want. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			D11 What is	s your gender	identity?	
			- Se	elected Choice	e	
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
PSS_2_4 My	8 Strongly disagree	Count	236	627	7	870
friends tell me that: -		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	68.0%	65.7%	100.0%	66.5%
Someone you	9 Disagree	Count	75	171	0	246
are dating should have sex with you		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	21.6%	17.9%	0.0%	18.8%
when you	10 Neutral	Count	24	84	0	108
want.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.9%	8.8%	0.0%	8.3%
	11 Agree	Count	9	43	0	52
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.6%	4.5%	0.0%	4.0%
	12 Strongly agree	Count	3	30	0	33
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.9%	3.1%	0.0%	2.5%
Total		Count	347	955	7	1309
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.284ª	8	0.075
Likelihood Ratio	17.843	8	0.022
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.258	1	0.039
N of Valid Cases	1309		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .18.

PSS\_2\_5 My friends tell me that: - When you spend money on a date, the person should have sex with you in return. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

				s your gender elected Choice	,	
			4.84.1	25	3 Other (Please	<b>T</b>
DCC 2 F M.	O Chuanalu diagana	Carrat	1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
PSS_2_5 My friends tell me that: - When	8 Strongly disagree	Count % within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	257 74.1%	830 87.0%	100.0%	1094 83.6%
you spend	9 Disagree	Count	72	93	0	165
money on a date, the person		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	20.7%	9.7%	0.0%	12.6%
should have	10 Neutral	Count	12	19	0	31
sex with you in return.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.5%	2.0%	0.0%	2.4%
	11 Agree	Count	4	8	0	12
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.9%
	12 Strongly agree	Count	2	4	0	6
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%
Total		Count	347	954	7	1308
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	33.600ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	32.202	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	19.610	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1308		

a. 7 cells (46.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .03.

PSS\_2\_6 My friends tell me that: - You should respond to a date's challenges to your authority by insulting them or putting them down. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			D11 What is	s your gender	identity?	
			- Se	elected Choice	e	
					3 Other	
					(Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
PSS_2_6 My	8 Strongly disagree	Count	274	816	6	1096
friends tell		% within D11 What is your	79.0%	85.7%	85.7%	83.9%
me		gender identity? - Selected				
that: - You		Choice				
should	9 Disagree	Count	58	103	0	161
respond to a		% within D11 What is your	16.7%	10.8%	0.0%	12.3%
date's		gender identity? - Selected				
challenges to		Choice				
your	10 Neutral	Count	9	27	1	37
authority by		% within D11 What is your	2.6%	2.8%	14.3%	2.8%
insulting		gender identity? - Selected				
them or		Choice				
putting them	11 Agree	Count	3	3	0	6
down.		% within D11 What is your	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%
		gender identity? - Selected				
		Choice				
	12 Strongly agree	Count	3	3	0	6
		% within D11 What is your	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%
		gender identity? - Selected				
		Choice				
Total		Count	347	952	7	1306
		% within D11 What is your	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		gender identity? - Selected				
		Choice				

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	16.139ª	8	0.040
Likelihood Ratio	14.599	8	0.067
Linear-by-Linear Association	6.433	1	0.011
N of Valid Cases	1306		

a. 8 cells (53.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .03.

PSS\_2\_7 My friends tell me that: - It is alright to physically force a person to have sex under certain conditions. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

		D11 What is your gender identity?				
			- Se	elected Choice	e	
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
PSS_2_7 My	8 Strongly disagree	Count	316	911	7	1234
friends tell me that: - It is		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	91.1%	95.7%	100.0%	94.5%
alright to	9 Disagree	Count	19	27	0	46
physically force a person to		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.5%	2.8%	0.0%	3.5%
have sex	10 Neutral	Count	8	9	0	17
under certain conditions.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.3%	0.9%	0.0%	1.3%
	11 Agree	Count	1	2	0	3
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
	12 Strongly agree	Count	3	3	0	6
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%
Total		Count	347	952	7	1306
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.369ª	8	0.182
Likelihood Ratio	10.687	8	0.220
Linear-by-Linear Association	9.164	1	0.002
N of Valid Cases	1306		

a. 9 cells (60.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .02.

### Readiness to Help

 $RTH\_1\ Please\ rate\ your\ answers\ using\ the\ scale\ below: -I\ don't\ think\ sexual\ violence\ is\ a\ problem\ on\ this\ campus.$ 

\* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

		Ciussian					
		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice					
					3 Other (Please		
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total	
RTH_1 Please rate your answers using	1 Strongly agree	Count	19	11	1	31	
the scale below: - I don't think sexual violence is a problem		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	4.9%	1.2%	9.1%	2.4%	
	2 Agree	Count	55	38	0	93	
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	14.2%	4.2%	0.0%	7.1%	
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	Count	106	161	2	269	
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	27.4%	17.8%	18.2%	20.6%	
	4 Disagree	Count	136	409	2	547	
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	35.1%	45.1%	18.2%	41.9%	
	5 Strongly	Count	71	287	6	364	
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	18.3%	31.7%	54.5%	27.9%	
Total		Count	387	906	11	1304	
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	96.868ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	92.128	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	80.416	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1304		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .26.

RTH\_2 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - I don't think there is much I can do about sexual violence on campus. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
RTH 2 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	14	7	0	21
your answers using the scale below: - I don't think there is	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.6%	0.8%	0.0%	1.6%
much I can do about	2 Agree	Count	62	111	1	174
sexual violence on campus.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	16.0%	12.3%	9.1%	13.4%
	3 Neither	Count	78	193	2	273
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	20.2%	21.3%	18.2%	21.0%
	4 Disagree	Count	172	395	5	572
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	44.4%	43.6%	45.5%	43.9%
	5 Strongly	Count	61	199	3	263
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.8%	22.0%	27.3%	20.2%
Total		Count	387	905	11	1303
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	22.545ª	8	0.004
Likelihood Ratio	21.281	8	0.006
Linear-by-Linear Association	12.817	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1303		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .18.

RTH\_3 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - There isn't much need for me to think about sexual violence on campus. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
RTH_3 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	16	7	1	24
your answers using the scale below: - There isn't much need	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	4.1%	0.8%	9.1%	1.8%
for me to think about	2 Agree	Count	61	46	0	107
sexual violence on campus.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.8%	5.1%	0.0%	8.2%
	3 Neither	Count	90	110	1	201
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	23.3%	12.2%	9.1%	15.4%
	4 Disagree	Count	148	391	3	542
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	38.2%	43.3%	27.3%	41.6%
	5 Strongly	Count	72	350	6	428
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	18.6%	38.7%	54.5%	32.9%
Total		Count	387	904	11	1302
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	117.221 <sup>a</sup>	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	113.523	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	105.862	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1302		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .20.

RTH\_4 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of the crisis center. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
RTH_4 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	5	5	0	10
your answers using the scale below: - Doing something	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.8%
about sexual violence	2 Agree	Count	12	22	0	34
is solely the job of the crisis center.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.1%	2.4%	0.0%	2.6%
	3 Neither	Count	50	82	2	134
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	13.0%	9.1%	18.2%	10.3%
	4 Disagree	Count	149	358	1	508
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	38.6%	39.6%	9.1%	39.1%
	5 Strongly	Count	170	436	8	614
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	44.0%	48.3%	72.7%	47.2%
Total		Count	386	903	11	1300
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	12.563ª	8	0.128
Likelihood Ratio	13.421	8	0.098
Linear-by-Linear Association	6.464	1	0.011
N of Valid Cases	1300		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .08.

# RTH\_5 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - Sometimes I think I should learn more about sexual violence. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

		Ciossian				
			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
RTH_5 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	29	139	1	169
your answers using the scale below: - Sometimes I think I	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.5%	15.4%	9.1%	13.0%
should learn more	2 Agree	Count	143	470	3	616
about sexual violence.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	37.0%	52.0%	27.3%	47.3%
	3 Neither	Count	133	207	7	347
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	34.4%	22.9%	63.6%	26.7%
	4 Disagree	Count	60	80	0	140
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.5%	8.9%	0.0%	10.8%
	5 Strongly	Count	22	7	0	29
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.7%	0.8%	0.0%	2.2%
Total		Count	387	903	11	1301
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

				Asymptotic
				Significance
	Value	df		(2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	87.963ª		8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	85.338		8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear	64.841		1	0.000
Association				
N of Valid Cases	1301			
	<u> </u>			

a. 4 cells (26.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .25.

# RTH\_6 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - I have not yet done anything to learn more about sexual violence. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

		CLOSSEAD				
			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
RTH 6 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	20	34	0	54
your answers using the scale below: - I have not yet done	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.2%	3.8%	0.0%	4.2%
anything to learn	2 Agree	Count	93	191	1	285
more about sexual violence.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.0%	21.2%	9.1%	21.9%
	3 Neither	Count	86	185	2	273
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	22.2%	20.5%	18.2%	21.0%
	4 Disagree	Count	129	358	3	490
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	33.3%	39.7%	27.3%	37.7%
	5 Strongly	Count	59	133	5	197
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.2%	14.8%	45.5%	15.2%
Total		Count	387	901	11	1299
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

			Asymptotic
			Significance
	Value	df	(2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.976ª	8	0.082
Likelihood Ratio	12.347	8	0.136
Linear-by-Linear	4.535	1	0.033
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1299		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .46.

RTH\_7 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - I think I can do something about sexual violence. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

		Ciosstan				
			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
RTH_7 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	59	163	2	224
your answers using the scale below: - I think I can do	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.2%	18.1%	18.2%	17.2%
something about	2 Agree	Count	192	487	5	684
sexual violence.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	49.6%	54.0%	45.5%	52.6%
	3 Neither	Count	93	208	3	304
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.0%	23.1%	27.3%	23.4%
	4 Disagree	Count	30	41	1	72
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.8%	4.5%	9.1%	5.5%
	5 Strongly	Count	13	3	0	16
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.4%	0.3%	0.0%	1.2%
Total		Count	387	902	11	1300
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

			Asymptotic
			Significance
	Value	df	(2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	28.108 <sup>a</sup>	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	25.795	8	0.001
Linear-by-Linear	13.102	1	0.000
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1300		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .14.

# RTH\_8 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - I am planning to learn more about the problem of sexual violence on campus. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
RTH_8 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	21	96	1	118
your answers using the scale below: - I am planning to learn more about the	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.4%	10.7%	9.1%	9.1%
problem of sexual	2 Agree	Count	89	358	3	450
violence on campus.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	23.0%	39.7%	27.3%	34.6%
	3 Neither	Count	165	340	5	510
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	42.6%	37.7%	45.5%	39.3%
	4 Disagree	Count	78	96	2	176
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	20.2%	10.7%	18.2%	13.5%
	5 Strongly	Count	34	11	0	45
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.8%	1.2%	0.0%	3.5%
Total		Count	387	901	11	1299
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

				Asymptotic
				Significance
	Value	df		(2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	95.287ª		8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	91.882		8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear	76.555		1	0.000
Association				
N of Valid Cases	1299			
- 11				

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .38.

RTH\_9 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - I have recently attended a program about sexual violence. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
RTH_9 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	27	53	1	81
your answers using the scale below: - I have recently	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.0%	5.9%	9.1%	6.2%
attended a program	2 Agree	Count	54	137	2	193
about sexual violence.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	14.0%	15.2%	18.2%	14.8%
	3 Neither	Count	61	122	2	185
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.8%	13.5%	18.2%	14.2%
	4 Disagree	Count	160	446	4	610
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	41.5%	49.3%	36.4%	46.9%
	5 Strongly	Count	84	146	2	232
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	21.8%	16.2%	18.2%	17.8%
Total		Count	386	904	11	1301
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

				Asymptotic
				Significance
	Value	df		(2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.796ª		8	0.214
Likelihood Ratio	10.665		8	0.221
Linear-by-Linear	0.208		1	0.648
Association				
N of Valid Cases	1301			

a. 4 cells (26.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .68.

RTH\_10 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - I am actively involved in projects to deal with sexual violence on campus. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
RTH 10 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	11	28	2 pecily)	41
your answers using the scale below: - I am actively involved in	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.8%	3.1%	18.2%	3.2%
projects to deal with	2 Agree	Count	21	42	0	63
sexual violence on campus.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.4%	4.6%	0.0%	4.8%
	3 Neither	Count	73	141	3	217
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	18.9%	15.6%	27.3%	16.7%
	4 Disagree	Count	177	500	4	681
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	45.9%	55.3%	36.4%	52.3%
	5 Strongly	Count	104	193	2	299
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	26.9%	21.3%	18.2%	23.0%
Total		Count	386	904	11	1301
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

			Asymptotic
			Significance
	Value	df	(2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	20.378ª	8	0.009
Likelihood Ratio	16.636	3	0.034
Linear-by-Linear	0.500	•	0.479
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1301		

a. 4 cells (26.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .35.

RTH\_11 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - I have recently taken part in activities or volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual violence on campus. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
				0.5	3 Other (Please	
DTIL 44 DI	1.6:		1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
RTH_11 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	15	27	0	42
your answers using the scale below: - I have recently taken	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.9%	3.0%	0.0%	3.2%
part in activities or	2 Agree	Count	33	64	1	98
volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.5%	7.1%	9.1%	7.5%
violence on campus.	3 Neither	Count	58	125	6	189
	agree nor disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.0%	13.8%	54.5%	14.5%
	4 Disagree	Count	172	496	2	670
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	44.6%	54.9%	18.2%	51.5%
	5 Strongly	Count	108	191	2	301
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	28.0%	21.2%	18.2%	23.2%
Total		Count	386	903	11	1300
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

			Asymptotic
			Significance
	Value	df	(2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	27.904ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	23.915	8	0.002
Linear-by-Linear	0.114	1	0.736
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1300		

a. 4 cells (26.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .36.

# RTH\_12 Please rate your answers using the scale below: - I have been or am currently involved in ongoing efforts to end sexual violence on campus. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
RTH_12 Please rate	1 Strongly	Count	14	29	1	44
your answers using the scale below: - I have been or am	agree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.6%	3.2%	9.1%	3.4%
currently involved in	2 Agree	Count	38	75	0	113
ongoing efforts to end sexual violence on campus.		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.8%	8.3%	0.0%	8.7%
	3 Neither agree nor disagree	Count	87	160	6	253
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	22.5%	17.7%	54.5%	19.5%
	4 Disagree	Count	153	470	2	625
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	39.6%	52.0%	18.2%	48.1%
	5 Strongly	Count	94	169	2	265
	disagree	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.4%	18.7%	18.2%	20.4%
Total		Count	386	903	11	1300
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	<b>.</b> Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	28.119ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	27.150	8	0.001
Linear-by-Linear	0.062	1	0.803
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1300		

a. 4 cells (26.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .37.

# Fear of Rape

FOR1\_1 How fearful are you of being raped: - On or around campus by a stranger? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

		Closstab				
		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
	0 Not at all	Count	263	163	2	428
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	86.8%	22.6%	33.3%	41.5%
	1 A little	Count	23	227	2	252
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.6%	31.4%	33.3%	24.4%
	2 Somewhat	Count	8	195	2	205
	Somewhat	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.6%	27.0%	33.3%	19.9%
	3 Very	Count	2	87	0	89
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.7%	12.0%	0.0%	8.6%
	4 Extremely	Count	7	50	0	57
	Extremely	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.3%	6.9%	0.0%	5.5%
Total		Count	303	722	6	1031
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	367.453ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	397.534	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear	219.891	1	0.000
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1031		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .33.

# FOR1\_2 How fearful are you of being raped: - Anywhere by a stranger? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

# Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			entity? -	
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
	0 Not at all	Count	246	96	2	344
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	81.2%	13.3%	33.3%	33.4%
	1 A little	Count	35	214	1	250
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	11.6%	29.6%	16.7%	24.2%
	2	Count	11	221	1	233
	Somewhat	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.6%	30.6%	16.7%	22.6%
	3 Very	Count	4	114	2	120
	·	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.3%	15.8%	33.3%	11.6%
	4	Count	7	77	0	84
	Extremely	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.3%	10.7%	0.0%	8.1%
Total		Count	303	722	6	1031
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

		Asymptotic Significance (2-
Value	df	sided)
452.227 <sup>a</sup>	8	0.000
467.533	8	0.000
280.088	1	0.000
1031		
	467.533 280.088	452.227 <sup>a</sup> 8 467.533 8 280.088 1

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .49.

FOR1\_3 How fearful are you of being raped: - By someone you know from campus? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

		Crosstab				
		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			entity? -	
			Jelec	ted Choice	3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
	0 Not at all	Count	272	377	2	651
		% within D11 What is	89.8%	52.3%	33.3%	63.2%
		your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
	1 A little	Count	15	145	1	161
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.0%	20.1%	16.7%	15.6%
	2	Count	9	116	3	128
	Somewhat	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.0%	16.1%	50.0%	12.4%
	3 Very	Count	2	46	0	48
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.7%	6.4%	0.0%	4.7%
	4	Count	5	37	0	42
	Extremely	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.7%	5.1%	0.0%	4.1%
Total		Count	303	721	6	1030
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	137.892ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	155.632	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear	91.439	1	0.000
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1030		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .24.

FOR1\_4 How fearful are you of being raped: - By anyone you know? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? -			entity? -	
			Selec	ted Choice		
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
FOR1_4 How fearful are	0 Not at all	Count	266	367	2	635
you of being raped: - By anyone you know?		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	87.8%	50.9%	33.3%	61.7%
	1 A little	Count	19	164	1	184
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.3%	22.7%	16.7%	17.9%
	2	Count	11	109	1	121
	Somewhat	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.6%	15.1%	16.7%	11.7%
	3 Very	Count	2	44	2	48
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	0.7%	6.1%	33.3%	4.7%
	4	Count	5	37	0	42
	Extremely	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.7%	5.1%	0.0%	4.1%
Total		Count	303	721	6	1030
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

			Asymptotic Significance (2-
	Value	df	sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	135.179ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	145.878	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear	88.800	1	0.000
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1030		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .24.

# FOR2\_1 How fearful would you feel of being raped: - By a stranger if you had to walk across campus alone at night? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			entity? -	
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
FOR2_1 How fearful	0 Not at all	Count	222	65	1	288
would you feel of being raped: - By a stranger if you had to walk across		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	73.3%	9.0%	16.7%	27.9%
campus alone at night?	1 A little	Count	50	146	1	197
p		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	16.5%	20.2%	16.7%	19.1%
	2 Somewhat	Count	11	182	3	196
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.6%	25.2%	50.0%	19.0%
	3 Very	Count	8	174	0	182
	·	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.6%	24.1%	0.0%	17.6%
	4	Count	12	156	1	169
	Extremely	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	4.0%	21.6%	16.7%	16.4%
Total		Count	303	723	6	1032
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Makes		Asymptotic Significance (2-
	Value	df	sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	470.260 <sup>a</sup>	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	483.648	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	324.037	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1032		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .98.

FOR2\_2 How fearful would you feel of being raped: - If you were out alone somewhere at night with a student you just met? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice Crosstab

			D11 What is yo	ur gender ide	entity? -	
			Selec	ted Choice		
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
FOR2_2 How fearful	0 Not at all	Count	242	96	0	338
would you feel of being raped: - If you were out alone somewhere at		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	79.9%	13.3%	0.0%	32.8%
night with a student	1 A little	Count	34	194	2	230
you just met?		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	11.2%	26.8%	33.3%	22.3%
	2	Count	9	226	3	238
	Somewhat	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.0%	31.3%	50.0%	23.1%
	3 Very	Count	8	120	0	128
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.6%	16.6%	0.0%	12.4%
	4	Count	10	87	1	98
	Extremely	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.3%	12.0%	16.7%	9.5%
Total		Count	303	723	6	1032
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

			Asymptotic Significance (2-
	Value	df	sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	442.480 <sup>a</sup>	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	456.625	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear	270.462	1	0.000
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1032		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .57.

FOR3\_1 How fearful are you of being raped: - On or around campus by a group of two or more persons? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

Crosstab

		Crosstab				
		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
FOR3_1 How fearful are	0 Not at all	Count	258	199	3	460
you of being raped: - On or around campus		% within D11 What is your gender identity? -	85.1%	27.6%	50.0%	44.7%
by a group of two or		Selected Choice				
more persons?	1 A little	Count	28	222	0	250
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.2%	30.8%	0.0%	24.3%
	2	Count	6	142	2	150
	Somewhat	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.0%	19.7%	33.3%	14.6%
	3 Very	Count	5	75	0	80
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.7%	10.4%	0.0%	7.8%
	4	Count	6	82	1	89
	Extremely	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.0%	11.4%	16.7%	8.6%
Total		Count	303	720	6	1029
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

			Asymptotic Significance (2-
	Value	df	sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	291.534ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	315.793	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear	180.875	1	0.000
Association			
N of Valid Cases	1029		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .47.

FOR3\_2 How fearful are you of being raped: - Anywhere by a group of two or more persons? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

		D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
FOR3 2 How fearful are	0 Not at all	Count	252	170	3	425
you of being raped: - Anywhere by a group of two or more		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	83.2%	23.6%	50.0%	41.3%
persons?	1 A little	Count	33	219	0	252
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	10.9%	30.4%	0.0%	24.5%
	2	Count	6	162	2	170
	Somewhat	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.0%	22.5%	33.3%	16.5%
	3 Very	Count	7	88	0	95
	·	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.3%	12.2%	0.0%	9.2%
	4	Count	5	81	1	87
	Extremely	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.7%	11.3%	16.7%	8.5%
Total		Count	303	720	6	1029
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

			Asymptotic Significance (2-
	Value	df	sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	320.294ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	343.947	8	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	203.199	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1029		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .51.

# Bystander Intervention

BYI\_1 When the situation arose at SDSU, how often did you do any of the following? - Walked a friend who had too much to drink home from a party, bar, or other social event. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice Crosstabulation

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
	1 Never	Count	221	345	5	571
		% within D11 What is	25.5%	15.9%	38.5%	18.7%
		your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
	2 Sometimes	Count	132	343	4	479
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	15.2%	15.8%	30.8%	15.7%
	3 A few times	Count	211	562	2	775
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	24.4%	25.9%	15.4%	25.4%
	4 Most of the	Count	145	346	2	493
	time	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	16.7%	15.9%	15.4%	16.2%
	5 Always	Count	157	577	0	734
		% within D11 What is	18.1%	26.6%	0.0%	24.0%
		your gender identity? - Selected Choice				
Total		Count	866	2173	13	3052
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	58.241ª	8	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	59.693	8	0.000
Linear-by- Linear Association	30.348	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3052		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.04.

BYI\_2 When the situation arose at SDSU, how often did you do any of the following? - Talked to the friends of a drunk person to make sure they don't leave him/her behind at a party, bar, or other social event. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice Crosstabulation

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
	1 Never	Count	208	331	6	545
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	23.7%	15.0%	35.3%	17.6%
	2 Sometimes	Count	124	356	1	481
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	14.1%	16.2%	5.9%	15.5%
	3 A few times	Count	177	504	4	685
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	20.1%	22.9%	23.5%	22.1%
	4 Most of the	Count	169	405	3	577
	time	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	19.2%	18.4%	17.6%	18.6%
	5 Always	Count	201	608	3	812
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	22.9%	27.6%	17.6%	26.2%
Total		Count	879	2204	17	3100
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson	40.691ª	8	0.000
Chi-Square			
Likelihood	39.190	8	0.000
Ratio			
Linear-by-	14.594	1	0.000
Linear			
Association			
N of Valid	3100		
Cases			
E II (00			

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.64.

# BYI\_3 When the situation arose at SDSU, how often did you do any of the following? - Spoke up against sexist jokes. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice Crosstabulation D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
	1 Never	Count	298	332	3	633
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	30.9%	13.4%	10.7%	18.3%
	2 Sometimes	Count	248	532	7	787
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	25.7%	21.5%	25.0%	22.7%
	3 A few times	Count	207	568	5	780
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	21.5%	23.0%	17.9%	22.5%
	4 Most of the	Count	140	588	4	732
	time	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	14.5%	23.8%	14.3%	21.1%
	5 Always	Count	72	450	9	531
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	7.5%	18.2%	32.1%	15.3%
Total		Count	965	2470	28	3463
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson	209.277ª	8	0.000
Chi-Square			
Likelihood	207.482	8	0.000
Ratio			
Linear-by-	189.320	1	0.000
Linear			
Association			
N of Valid	3463		
Cases			

a. 1 cells (6.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.29.

BYI\_4 When the situation arose at SDSU, how often did you do any of the following? - Tried to distract someone who was trying to take a drunk person to another room or trying to get them to do something sexual. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

,	nucl lucinity 30		D11 What is you	r gender identity?	- Selected Choice	
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
	1 Never	Count	312	650	4	966
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	45.3%	39.3%	36.4%	41.1%
	2 Sometimes	Count	92	257	3	352
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	13.4%	15.5%	27.3%	15.0%
	3 A few times	Count	87	262	2	351
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	12.6%	15.8%	18.2%	14.9%
	4 Most of the	Count	74	177	1	252
	time	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	10.7%	10.7%	9.1%	10.7%
	5 Always	Count	124	307	1	432
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	18.0%	18.6%	9.1%	18.4%
Total		Count	689	1653	11	2353
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.051ª	8	0.199
Likelihood Ratio	11.023	8	0.200
Linear-by- Linear Association	2.029	1	0.154
N of Valid Cases	2353		

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.18.

# BYI\_5 When the situation arose at SDSU, how often did you do any of the following? - Asked someone who looks very upset at a party if they are okay or need help. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 2 Female 1 Male Specify) Total 1 Never Count 213 317 533 14.5% 17.3% % within D11 What is 24.3% 18.8% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 162 2 Sometimes Count 355 5 522 % within D11 What is 17.0% 18.5% 16.3% 31.3% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 A few times Count 197 445 1 643 % within D11 What is 22.5% 20.4% 20.9% 6.3% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 4 Most of the Count 163 474 4 641 time % within D11 What is 25.0% 18.6% 21.7% 20.8% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 5 Always 141 592 3 736 Count % within D11 What is 16.1% 27.1% 18.8% 23.9% your gender identity? -Selected Choice Total Count 876 2183 16 3075 % within D11 What is 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-	76.293ª	8	0.000
Square			
Likelihood	76.959	8	0.000
Ratio			
Linear-by-	64.011	1	0.000
Linear			
Association			
N of Valid	3075		
Cases			

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.72.

# BYI\_6 When the situation arose at SDSU, how often did you do any of the following? - Intervened with a friend who was being physically abusive to another person. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total 1 Never Count 287 708 999 47.2% % within D11 What is 41.7% 50.0% 45.5% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 2 Sometimes Count 78 168 2 248 % within D11 What is 11.3% 11.2% 25.0% 11.3% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 A few times Count 76 133 0 209 % within D11 What is 8.9% 9.5% 11.0% 0.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 4 Most of the Count 76 161 0 237 time % within D11 What is 11.0% 10.7% 0.0% 10.8% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 5 Always 171 330 2 503 Count % within D11 What is 24.9% 22.0% 25.0% 22.9% your gender identity? -Selected Choice Total Count 688 1500 8 2196 % within D11 What is 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson	10.221ª	8	0.250
Chi-Square			
Likelihood Ratio	11.457	8	0.177
Linear-by- Linear Association	5.110	1	0.024
N of Valid	2196		
Cases			

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .76.

# BYI\_7 When the situation arose at SDSU, how often did you do any of the following? - Intervened with a friend who was being verbally abusive to another person. \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 2 Female 1 Male Specify) Total 1 Never Count 234 526 764 % within D11 What is 29.2% 29.3% 44.4% 29.3% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 161 335 2 Sometimes Count 3 499 % within D11 What is 19.1% 20.1% 18.6% 33.3% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 A few times Count 130 284 0 414 % within D11 What is 16.2% 15.9% 15.8% 0.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 4 Most of the Count 128 286 0 414 time % within D11 What is 0.0% 15.9% 16.0% 15.9% your gender identity? -Selected Choice 5 Always 148 367 2 517 Count % within D11 What is 18.5% 20.4% 22.2% 19.8% your gender identity? -Selected Choice Total Count 801 1798 9 2608 % within D11 What is 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% your gender identity? -Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson	6.291ª	8	0.615
Chi-Square			
Likelihood	8.886	8	0.352
Ratio			
Linear-by-	0.381	1	0.537
Linear			
Association			
N of Valid	2608		
Cases			

a. 5 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.43.

# Sexual Harassment by Faculty Member, Instructor, or Staff Member

SHF\_1R Treated you "differently" because of your sex? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total SHF\_1R .00 NEVER 2641 Count 841 1786 14 % within D11 What is your 80.8% 70.0% 51.9% 73.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice 1.00 ONE OR Count 200 764 13 977 MORE TIMES % within D11 What is your 19.2% 30.0% 48.1% 27.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice Total Count 1041 2550 3618 100.0% % within D11 What is your 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	49.495ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	50.940	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	48.772	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3618		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 7.29.

# SHF\_4R Displayed, used, or distributed sexist or suggestive materials? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_4R	.00 NEVER	Count	943	2116	18	3077
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	90.5%	82.9%	66.7%	85.0%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	99	435	9	543
	WORE HIVES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.5%	17.1%	33.3%	15.0%
Total		Count	1042	2551	27	3620
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	40.257ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	41.569	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	38.735	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3620		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.05.

# SHF\_5\$ Made offensive sexist remarks? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_5R	.00 NEVER	Count	871	1852	16	2739
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	83.7%	72.6%	59.3%	75.7%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	170	699	11	880
	IVIORE HIVES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	16.3%	27.4%	40.7%	24.3%
Total		Count	1041	2551	27	3619
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	53.222ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	55.747	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	53.136	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3619		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.57.

# SHF\_6R Put you down or was condescending to you because of your sex? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_6R	.00 NEVER	Count	927	2059	17	3003
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	89.1%	80.8%	63.0%	83.0%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	113	490	10	613
	IVIORE HIVES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	10.9%	19.2%	37.0%	17.0%
Total		Count	1040	2549	27	3616
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	44.443ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	45.852	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	42.826	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3616		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.58.

# SHF\_7R Repeatedly told sexual stories or jokes that were offensive to you? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			_	ociccica citore		
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
SHF_7R	.00 NEVER	Count	986	2208	21	3215
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	94.6%	86.6%	77.8%	88.8%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	56	343	6	405
	WORL THVIES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.4%	13.4%	22.2%	11.2%
Total		Count	1042	2551	27	3620
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	51.840ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	57.970	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	51.813	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3620		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.02.

# SHF\_8R Made unwelcome attempts to draw you into a discussion of sexual matters? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_8R	.00 NEVER	Count	995	2408	27	3430
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	95.5%	94.5%	100.0%	94.8%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	47	141	0	188
	IVIORE HIVES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	4.5%	5.5%	0.0%	5.2%
Total		Count	1042	2549	27	3618
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.056ª	2	0.217
Likelihood Ratio	4.491	2	0.106
Linear-by-Linear Association	0.853	1	0.356
N of Valid Cases	3618		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.40.

# SHF\_9R Made offensive remarks about your appearance, body, or sexual activities? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_9R	.00 NEVER	Count	987	2334	26	3347
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	95.0%	91.5%	96.3%	92.6%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	52	216	1	269
	WORL HIVES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.0%	8.5%	3.7%	7.4%
Total		Count	1039	2550	27	3616
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.429ª	2	0.001
Likelihood Ratio	14.470	2	0.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	10.938	1	0.001
N of Valid Cases	3616		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2.01.

# SHF\_10R Made gestures or used body language of a sexual nature which embarrassed or offended you? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male Total 2 Female Specify) SHF\_10R .00 NEVER Count 1004 2388 26 3418 % within D11 What is your gender 96.5% 93.6% 96.3% 94.5% identity? - Selected Choice 1.00 ONE OR Count 36 162 199 MORE TIMES % within D11 What is your gender 3.5% 6.4% 3.7% 5.5% identity? - Selected Choice Total Count 1040 2550 27 3617 % within D11 What is your gender 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	12.048a	2	.002
Likelihood Ratio	13.112	2	.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	10.553	1	.001
N of Valid Cases	3617		
4 11 (4.5 70() 1	. 1		5 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.49.

SHF\_11R Made unwanted attempts to establish a romantic sexual relationship with you despite your efforts to discourage it? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_11R	.00 NEVER	Count	1005	2445	27	3477
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	96.6%	95.9%	100.0%	96.2%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	35	104	0	139
	WORE HIVES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	3.4%	4.1%	0.0%	3.8%
Total		Count	1040	2549	27	3616
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.108ª	2	0.349
Likelihood Ratio	3.166	2	0.205
Linear-by-Linear Association	0.536	1	0.464
N of Valid Cases	3616		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.04.

SHF\_12R Continued to ask you for dates, drinks, dinner, etc., even though you said "No"? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total SHF\_12R .00 NEVER Count 1019 2457 27 3503 96.9% % within D11 What is your 98.0% 96.4% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice 1.00 ONE OR Count 21 91 0 112 MORE TIMES % within D11 What is your 2.0% 3.6% 0.0% 3.1% gender identity? - Selected Choice Total 3615 Count 1040 2548 27 % within D11 What is your 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.797ª	2	0.033
Likelihood Ratio	8.100	2	0.017
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.586	1	0.032
N of Valid Cases	3615		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .84.

# SHF\_13R Touched you in a way that made you feel uncomfortable? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_13R	.00 NEVER	Count	1011	2417	26	3454
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	97.3%	94.9%	96.3%	95.6%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	28	131	1	160
	WORL HIVILS	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.7%	5.1%	3.7%	4.4%
Total		Count	1039	2548	27	3614
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.473ª	2	0.005
Likelihood Ratio	11.483	2	0.003
Linear-by-Linear Association	9.569	1	0.002
N of Valid Cases	3614		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.20.

SHF\_14R Made unwanted attempts to stroke, fondle, or kiss you? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_14R	.00 NEVER	Count	1016	2475	27	3518
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	97.8%	97.1%	100.0%	97.3%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	23	74	0	97
	WORL HIVES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.2%	2.9%	0.0%	2.7%
Total		Count	1039	2549	27	3615
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.094ª	2	0.351
Likelihood Ratio	2.861	2	0.239
Linear-by-Linear Association	0.844	1	0.358
N of Valid Cases	3615		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .72.

SHF\_15R Made you feel like you were being bribed with a reward to engage in sexual behavior? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_15R	.00 NEVER	Count	1022	2489	27	3538
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	98.4%	97.7%	100.0%	97.9%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	17	59	0	76
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.6%	2.3%	0.0%	2.1%
Total		Count	1039	2548	27	3614
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.239ª	2	0.326
Likelihood Ratio	2.879	2	0.237
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.138	1	0.286
N of Valid Cases	3614		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .57.

SHF\_16R Made you feel threatened with some sort of retaliation for not being sexually cooperative? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total SHF\_16R .00 NEVER 1017 2493 27 3537 Count 97.9% % within D11 What is your 98.1% 97.8% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice 1.00 ONE OR 76 Count 20 56 0 MORE TIMES % within D11 What is your 1.9% 2.2% 0.0% 2.1% gender identity? - Selected Choice Total Count 1037 2549 27 3613 % within D11 What is your 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected

### **Chi-Square Tests**

Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.842ª	2	0.656
Likelihood Ratio	1.413	2	0.493
Linear-by-Linear Association	0.096	1	0.756
N of Valid Cases	3613		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .57.

# SHF\_17R Treated you badly for refusing to have sex? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_17R	.00 NEVER	Count	1015	2484	27	3526
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	97.9%	97.4%	100.0%	97.6%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	22	65	0	87
	IVIORE HIVES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	2.1%	2.6%	0.0%	2.4%
Total		Count	1037	2549	27	3613
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		<u> </u>				

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.247ª	2	0.536
Likelihood Ratio	1.908	2	0.385
Linear-by-Linear Association	0.293	1	0.588
N of Valid Cases	3613		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .65.

# SHF\_18R Implied better treatment if you were sexually cooperative? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHF_18R	.00 NEVER	Count	1019	2497	27	3543
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	98.3%	98.0%	100.0%	98.1%
	1.00 ONE OR	Count	18	52	0	70
	MORE TIMES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	1.7%	2.0%	0.0%	1.9%
Total		Count	1037	2549	27	3613
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.897ª	2	0.639
Likelihood Ratio	1.425	2	0.490
Linear-by-Linear Association	0.166	1	0.684
N of Valid Cases	3613		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .52.

# Sexual Harassment by Other Students

SHS\_1R Treated you "differently" because of your sex?\* D11 What is your gender identity?

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total SHS\_1R 1977 .00 Count 758 1211 8 % within D11 What is your 75.9% 50.1% 30.8% 57.4% gender identity? - Selected Choice 1.00 ONE OR Count 241 1208 18 1467 MORE TIMES % within D11 What is your 24.1% 49.9% 69.2% 42.6% gender identity? - Selected Choice Total Count 999 2419 26 3444 % within D11 What is your 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	200.276ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	209.150	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	199.795	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3444		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 11.07.

# SHS\_19R Displayed, used, or distributed sexist or suggestive materials?\* D11 What is your gender identity?

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total SHS\_19R .00 Count 850 1554 15 2419 % within D11 What is your 85.2% 64.3% 57.7% 70.3% gender identity? - Selected Choice 1.00 ONE OR Count 1021 148 862 11 **MORE TIMES** % within D11 What is your 42.3% 29.7% 14.8% 35.7% gender identity? - Selected Choice Total 2416 3440 Count 998 26 % within D11 What is your 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	149.096ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	162.427	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	146.697	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3440		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 7.72.

# SHS\_20R Made offensive sexist remarks?\* D11 What is your gender identity?

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total SHS\_20R .00 Count 754 1192 10 1956 % within D11 What is your 75.6% 49.3% 38.5% 56.9% gender identity? - Selected Choice 1.00 ONE OR Count 243 1224 1483 16 **MORE TIMES** % within D11 What is your 24.4% 61.5% 50.7% 43.1% gender identity? - Selected Choice Total 2416 3439 Count 997 26 % within D11 What is your 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	202.489ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	211.340	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	200.076	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3439		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 11.21.

# SHS\_21R Put you down or was condescending to you because of your sex?\* D11 What is your gender identity?

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total SHS\_21R .00 Count 843 1456 16 2315 % within D11 What is your 84.6% 60.4% 61.5% 67.4% gender identity? - Selected Choice 1.00 ONE OR Count 1120 154 956 10 **MORE TIMES** % within D11 What is your 15.4% 39.6% 38.5% 32.6% gender identity? - Selected Choice Total 2412 3435 Count 997 26 % within D11 What is your 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	188.236ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	205.223	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	181.065	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3435		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 8.48.

# SHS\_22R Repeatedly told sexual stories or jokes that were offensive to you? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total SHS\_22R .00 Count 844 1525 14 2383 % within D11 What is your 84.7% 63.2% 53.8% 69.4% gender identity? - Selected Choice 1.00 ONE OR Count 1053 153 888 12 **MORE TIMES** % within D11 What is your 46.2% 15.3% 36.8% 30.6% gender identity? - Selected Choice Total 3436 Count 997 2413 26 % within D11 What is your 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	155.754ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	169.193	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	154.034	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3436		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 7.97.

## SHS\_23R Made unwelcome attempts to draw you into a discussion of sexual matters?\* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

.00

SHS\_23R

Total

#### Crosstab

% within D11 What is your

gender identity? - Selected

% within D11 What is your

gender identity? - Selected

Count

Choice

Choice

Count

Choice

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total 876 1678 21 2575 % within D11 What is your 87.9% 69.6% 80.8% 75.0% gender identity? - Selected 734 860 121

30.4%

2412

100.0%

12.1%

997

100.0%

19.2%

26

100.0%

25.0%

3435

100.0%

## **Chi-Square Tests**

1.00 ONE OR Count

**MORE TIMES** 

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	126.269ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	139.259	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	114.964	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3435		
0 11 (0.00())			

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.51.

# SHS\_24R Made offensive remarks about your appearance, body, or sexual activities? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice

			Science Choice			
					3 Other (Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
SHS_24R	.00	Count	880	1631	17	2528
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	88.4%	67.6%	65.4%	73.6%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	116	780	9	905
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	11.6%	32.4%	34.6%	26.4%
Total		Count	996	2411	26	3433
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	156.574ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	174.635	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	152.270	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3433		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.85.

# SHS\_25R Made gestures or used body language of a sexual nature which embarrassed or offended you? (\* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

				D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice		
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHS_25R	.00	Count	907	1749	19	2675
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	91.1%	72.6%	73.1%	77.9%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	89	661	7	757
	WORE TIMES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	8.9%	27.4%	26.9%	22.1%
Total		Count	996	2410	26	3432
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	140.532ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	160.098	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	135.388	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3432		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 5.73.

# SHS\_26R Made unwanted attempts to establish a romantic sexual relationship with you despite your efforts to discourage it? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHS_26R	.00	Count	901	1660	23	2584
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	90.5%	68.9%	88.5%	75.3%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	95	751	3	849
	MORE HIMES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.5%	31.1%	11.5%	24.7%
Total		Count	996	2411	26	3433
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	179.286ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	203.804	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	157.043	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3433		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.43.

# SHS\_28R Sent or posted unwelcome sexual comments, jokes or pictures by text, email, Facebook or other electronic means? \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHS_28R	.00	Count	934	1965	23	2922
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	93.8%	81.5%	88.5%	85.1%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	62	445	3	510
	WORL HIVES	% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	6.2%	18.5%	11.5%	14.9%
Total		Count	996	2410	26	3432
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	83.679ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	96.083	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	76.596	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3432		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.86.

# SHS\_29R Spread unwelcome sexual rumors about you by text, email, Facebook or other electronic means? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

## Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice

					3 Other	
					(Please	
			1 Male	2 Female	Specify)	Total
SHS_29R	.00	Count	941	2211	25	3177
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	94.5%	91.9%	96.2%	92.7%
	1.00 ONE OR MORE TIMES	Count	55	196	1	252
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	5.5%	8.1%	3.8%	7.3%
Total		Count	996	2407	26	3429
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.579ª	2	0.023
Likelihood Ratio	8.028	2	0.018
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.868	1	0.015
N of Valid Cases	3429		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.91.

# SHS\_30R Called you gay or lesbian in a negative way by text, email, Facebook or other electronic means? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

## Crosstab

			D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
SHS_30R	.00	Count	905	2267	21	3193
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	90.9%	94.1%	80.8%	93.1%
		Count	91	141	5	237
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.1%	5.9%	19.2%	6.9%
Total		Count	996	2408	26	3430
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

# **Chi-Square Tests**

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.976ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	15.665	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	7.486	1	0.006
N of Valid Cases	3430		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1.80.

EXECUTE.

# Sexual Assault (Self Defined)

EXP2 Since becoming a student as SDSU, have you been a victim of any sexual assault? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

D11 What is your gender identity? -Selected Choice 3 Other (Please 1 Male 2 Female Specify) Total EXP2 Since becoming a 1 Yes Count 43 447 493 3 student as SDSU, have % within D11 What is your 4.7% 20.6% 13.6% 15.8% you been a victim of any gender identity? - Selected sexual assault? Choice 2 No 881 1722 19 2622 Count % within D11 What is your 95.3% 84.2% 79.4% 86.4% gender identity? - Selected Choice Total Count 3115 924 2169 22 % within D11 What is your 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% 100.0% gender identity? - Selected Choice

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	123.896ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	149.020	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	115.703	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	3115		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.48.

# EXP2 Since becoming a student as SDSU, have you been a victim of any sexual assault?\* D11 What is your gender identity?

			D12		
			1.00 HETERO OR STRAIGHT	2.00 OTHER	Total
EXP2 Since becoming a student as SDSU, have		Count	405	84	489
you been a victim of any		% within D12_R	15.2%	19.8%	15.8%
sexual assault?	2 No	Count	2257	341	2598
		% within D12_R	84.8%	80.2%	84.2%
Total		Count	2662	425	3087
		% within D12_R	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.693ª	1	0.017		
Continuity Correction <sup>b</sup>	5.356	1	0.021		
Likelihood Ratio	5.409	1	0.020		
Fisher's Exact Test				0.022	0.012
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.691	1	0.017		
N of Valid Cases	3087				

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 67.32.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

# EXP2 Since becoming a student as SDSU, have you been a victim of any sexual assault?\* D11 What is your gender identity?

			ETHR		
			1.00 WHITE ONLY	2.00 NOT WHITE ONLY	Total
EXP2 Since becoming a student as SDSU, have	1 Yes	Count	233	260	493
you been a victim of any	,	% within ETHR	18.2%	14.2%	15.9%
sexual assault?	2 No	Count	1045	1569	2614
		% within ETHR	81.8%	85.8%	84.1%
Total		Count	1278	1829	3107
		% within ETHR	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.090ª	1	0.003		
Continuity Correction <sup>b</sup>	8.792	1	0.003		
Likelihood Ratio	9.001	1	0.003		
Fisher's Exact Test				0.003	0.002
Linear-by-Linear Association	9.087	1	0.003		
N of Valid Cases	3107				

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 202.79.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

# SES (Any Sexual Assault)

# sexassault \* D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

#### Crosstab

D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice

			Choice			
			1 Male	2 Female	3 Other (Please Specify)	Total
			i iviale	2 Female	specify)	Total
sexassault	.00 NO RESPONSE	Count	1074	2092	26	3192
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	90.4%	71.5%	81.3%	77.0%
	1.00 YES	Count	114	832	6	952
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	9.6%	28.5%	18.8%	23.0%
Total		Count	1188	2924	32	4144
		% within D11 What is your gender identity? - Selected Choice	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	170.103ª	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	192.466	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	156.287	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	4144		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 7.35.

# sexassault \* D12\_R

#### Crosstab

			D12_		
			1.00 HETERO OR STRAIGHT	2.00 OTHER	Total
sexassault	.00 NO RESPONSE	Count	2754	406	3160
		% within D12_R	77.6%	73.0%	77.0%
	1.00 YES	Count	796	150	946
		% within D12_R	22.4%	27.0%	23.0%
Total	·	Count	3550	556	4106
		% within D12_R	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.627ª	1	0.018		
Continuity Correction <sup>b</sup>	5.373	1	0.020		
Likelihood Ratio	5.455	1	0.020		
Fisher's Exact Test				0.020	0.011
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.626	1	0.018		
N of Valid Cases	4106				

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 128.10.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

# sexassault \* ETHR

#### Crosstab

			ETH		
			1.00 WHITE ONLY	2.00 NOT WHITE ONLY	Total
sexassault	.00 NO RESPONSE	Count	1284	1899	3183
		% within ETHR	75.1%	78.3%	77.0%
	1.00 YES	Count	425	527	952
		% within ETHR	24.9%	21.7%	23.0%
Total		Count	1709	2426	4135
		% within ETHR	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.597ª	1	0.018		
Continuity Correction <sup>b</sup>	5.421	1	0.020		
Likelihood Ratio	5.570	1	0.018		
Fisher's Exact Test				0.020	0.010
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.596	1	0.018		
N of Valid Cases	4135				

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 393.46.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

# Stalking and Unwanted Pursuit

SFS1 \* Since you began attending SDSU, have you ever experienced being persistently followed, and/or harassed, and/or pursued by someone in an unwanted way on or around SDSU's campus? \* D11 What is your gender identity?

#### Crosstab

		Ciosstab				
			D11 What is your gender			
			identity? -	Selected (	Choice	
					3 Other	
				2	(Please	
			1 Male	Female	Specify)	Total
SFS1 Since you began attending SDSU,	1 Yes	Count	11	164	1	176
have you ever experienced being		% within D11	3.8%	22.3%	20.0%	17.1%
persistently followed, and/or harassed,		What is your				
and/or pursued by someone in an		gender identity? -				
unwanted way on or around SDSU's		Selected Choice				
campus?	2 No	Count	276	573	4	853
		% within D11	96.2%	77.7%	80.0%	82.9%
		What is your				
		gender identity? -				
		Selected Choice				
Total		Count	287	737	5	1029
		% within D11	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		What is your				
		gender identity? -				
		Selected Choice				

			Asymptotic
	Value	df	Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	49.459 <sup>a</sup>	2	0.000
Likelihood Ratio	61.924	2	0.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	47.969	1	0.000
N of Valid Cases	1029		

a. 2 cells (33.3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is .86.